NGO 事業補助金 プロジェクト調査事業 完了報告書

(財)家族計画国際協力財団 2011 年 7 月

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添付: 別添1 地図

別添 2 構造的インタビュー調査実施スケジュール/対象者内訳

別添3 構造的インタビュー調査質問票

別添4 プロジェクト形成ワークショッププログラム

別添 5 プロジェクト形成ワークショッププレゼンテーション

別添6 プロジェクト形成ワークショップ成果物

別添7 活動写真

1. プロジェクト調査事業の概要

1.1. 目的

平成 23 年度日本 NGO 連携無償資金協力事業(開発協力事業)(以下、「N 連」)として申請する 予定のプロジェクトにつき、詳細計画の策定・実施に必要な情報・データ収集と、プロジェクト開始 に向けた準備を現地において行うため。

1.2. 背景

平成 23 年度 N 連事業として今後申請予定のプロジェクトの概要は以下の通り。

対象国及び対象地域:

ガーナ共和国イースタン州コウ・イースト郡及びコウ・ノース郡のヴォルタ川流域エリア

プロジェクトの目的:

プロジェクト対象地域において妊産婦の健康が向上する

対象人口:

プロジェクト地域の妊産婦、出産可能年齢(15~49歳)の女性とそのパートナー

プロジェクトの必要性:

プロジェクト対象地域のヴォルタ川流域地区には保健施設がほとんどなく、民家を間借りしてコ ミュニティ・ヘルス・オフィサー(CHO)1~2 名で運営する、仮設のヘルス・ポスト(CHPS)が、コ ウ・イースト郡コトソ及びセンポアという2つのコミュニティにあるだけである。民家の一部屋を間 借りして CHO2 名で運営するコトソの CHPS は、マーケットが開く毎週火・金曜日には 1 日 40 人以上のクライアントが利用する。一方、この CHPS では、プライバシーを保護するためのスペ 一スがないなどの理由から、産前健診など、政府が規定する標準的なリプロダクティブ・ヘルス (RH)サービスが提供できておらず、こうしたサービスを受けるには車で 45 分以上かかる場所 にある病院に行くしかないのが現状である。ヴォルタ川対岸地区には CHPS さえもなく、センポ アの CHPS に常駐する CHO が、ボートによるアウトリーチサービスを実施するのみである。し たがって、これら 2 カ所の仮設 CHPS には、コウ・イースト郡だけでなく、川の対岸のコウ・ノー ス郡のコミュニティからも多くの利用者が訪れるが、ボートや乗り合いタクシーといった公共交 通機関が利用可能なのはマーケットが開かれる週 2 日間のみであり、タイミングが合わない場 合は、医療サービスを必要とするケースでも医療施設を利用しない人々が多い。結果として、 妊娠・出産に伴う合併症への対応の遅れ、医療従事者による介助が無い分娩の増加など、妊 産婦の健康が害されている。また、産後ケアを受ける女性と新生児の割合が 10%以下と少な い。住民の間には、家族計画の情報やサービスも不足しており、望まない妊娠、ひいては危険 な中絶の増加につながっている。妊娠・出産についての情報や知識を含め、RH に関連した一 般的な知識も行き届いていない。

プロジェクトの概要:

申請予定のプロジェクトでは、コトソに医師が常駐する RH センター(10 床)を建設、また、ヴォルタ川流域の同地区内の、特にアクセスの悪いコミュニティに CHPS を建設し、RH センターと CHPS の連携により、同地区における RH をはじめとする保健サービスへのアクセスを改善する。より多くの人々がサービスの恩恵に与れるよう、行政と協働で医療従事者の研修を実施し、サービスの質の向上を促進すると同時に、コミュニティ・ボランティアを養成し、草の根での啓発活動を通して、保健サービスに対する人々の理解を深め、需要を喚起する。サービスの提供と受益者の意識の向上という双方向アプローチにより、同地区の妊産婦保健の向上を目指す。

現地提携機関:

1967年の設立以来、人口・RH分野ではガーナで最も古く、最大のNGOとして、ガーナ全域で活動を展開しているガーナ家族計画協会(PPAG: Planned Parenthood Association of Ghana)と提携し、事業を実施する。

1.3. 実施期間

全体期間: 平成 23 年 5 月 18 日~7 月 29 日

現地調査: 平成 23 年 5 月 18 日~7 月 11 日(55 日間)

国内作業: 平成 23 年 7 月 11 日~7 月 29 日

1.4. 業務実施者

担当者

(財)ジョイセフ 開発協力グループ プログラム・オフィサー 山口悦子(やまぐちえつこ)

本邦調査協力者

(有)エストレージャ 代表取締役 臨床工学技士 鈴木一代(すずきかずしろ)

現地調査協力者

- 1) Mr. Albert Nii Teteh Wuddah-Martey, Director of Programmes, Planned Parenthood Association of Ghana (PPAG) Head Office (HO)
- 2) Ms. Rebecca Spencer, Quality of Care Manager, PPAG HO
- 3) Mr. Emmanuel Adjei-Sakyi, General Manager, PPAG HO
- 4) Mr. Nana Osei Akumia Snr., Marketing & Resource Mobilization Manager, PPAG HO
- 5) Ms. Christina Acquaah, Zonal Manager, PPAG Middle Zonal Office
- 6) Mr. Franklin Asuo, DfID Programme Coordinator, PPAG HO
- 7) Ms. Vera Janet Akemson Abbey, Monitoring and Evaluation Coordinator, PPAG HO
- 8) Mr. Frank Kwaku Amoateng, Monitoring and Evaluation Officer, PPAG HO
- 9) Mr. Asamoah Boateng Kojo, Assistant Monitoring and Evaluation Officer, PPAG HO
- 10) Ms. Clara Atsu-Djadou, Assistant Monitoring and Evaluation Officer, PPAG HO
- Mr. Abraham Nyako Jnr., Country Team Leader, Management Strategies for Africa (MSA) Ghana

2. プロジェクト調査事業の活動内容

現地調査期間中、ジョイセフ担当者は、本邦調査協力者及び現地調査協力者と共に以下の活動を実施した。

2.1. 現地関連機関・施設訪問

以下の関連機関・施設を訪問し、政府関係者と協議を行い、プロジェクト概要の共有と合意、保健 ニーズに関する情報収集、準備に係る手続きに関する協議を行った。

- (1) イースタン州保健局(Eastern Regional Health Administration)
- (2) イースタン州調整協議会 (Eastern Regional Coordinating Council)
- (3) コウ・イースト郡保健局 (Kwahu East District Health Administration)
- (4) コウ・イースト郡役所(Kwahu East District Assembly)
- (5) コトソ CHPS (Kotoso CHPS Compound)
- (6) センポア CHPS (Sempoa CHPS Compound)

2.2. プロジェクト対象候補地域の決定

コウ・イースト郡保健局及び PPAG と協議を行い、郡の CHPS 実施計画やニーズに基づき、レファラル拠点としてプロジェクトで供与する RH センター及び CHPS 建設コミュニティを含め、プロジェクト対象候補地区 30 コミュニティを選定した。保健施設が建設される 5 コミュニティを訪問し、地元の指導者らと協議を行い、保健に関するニーズ、プロジェクトへの住民の理解とサポート、提供可能な土地の周辺環境(村の中心や近隣の村からのアクセス、水道・電気の有無)などを確認した。

2.3. 統計データの収集

コウ・イースト郡保健局にて、プロジェクト対象地区の人口データ及び主要な RH 指標に関する統計データを収集した。

2.4. 構造的インタビュー調査

以下の要領で、質問票による構造的インタビュー調査を行った。(参照:別添 2 構造的インタビュー調査実施スケジュール/対象者内訳、別添 3 構造的インタビュー調査質問票)

対象地区: コトソ、センポア、シェウォホーデン、ボンクラセ

対象者: 無作為に選定された若者(15-24歳)と成人(30-40歳台)の男女 計80人

実施時期: フィールドワーク 6月6日~9日、データ分析 6月13日~17日

2.5. プロジェクト形成ワークショップ

以下の要領でワークショップを行い、コミュニティにおける女性の抱える健康上の問題と対策を検討し、プロジェクトの大枠について合意した。また、プロジェクト終了後の持続可能性確保のため、コミュニティにおけるプロジェクト運営メカニズムについて協議した。(別添 4 プロジェクト形成ワークショッププログラム、別添 5 プロジェクト形成ワークショップ出席者リスト、別添 6 プロジェクト形

成ワークショッププレゼンテーション、別添7 プロジェクト形成ワークショップ成果物)

参加者: コウ・イースト郡保健局、コウ・イースト郡役所、コウ・イースト郡教育局、保健

施設建設予定コミュニティ全 5 ヵ所の指導者 計 26 人

アウトライン: 問題分析、目的分析、活動計画、コミュニティ自立発展メカニズム策定

開催場所: コウ・イースト郡役所会議場 開催日時: 6月20日9:00-17:00

2.6. プロジェクトデザイン及び活動計画策定

上記ワークショップの結果を踏まえ、コウ・イースト郡保健局、PPAG と協議を重ね、プロジェクトデザインと大まかな活動計画を策定した。

2.7. 保健施設の建築に関わる情報収集

RH センター及び CHPS 建設に必要な土地の譲渡と設計・見積り作成の手続きにつき、コウ・イースト郡保健局、コウ・イースト郡役所及び PPAG と協議を行い、郡役所が 3 社見積もり取りつけに必要な書類を用意することで合意した。設計図と数量明細書につき、郡のエンジニアと協議を重ねた。

2.8. 医療機器調達に関わる情報収集

適切な医療機器をRHセンターに設置するため、以下の通り、本邦調査協力者とPPAG担当者と共に、様々なレベルの医療施設の視察、医療機器の調達及びメンテナンス担当部課との協議を行い、主要な医療機器輸入代理店を訪問した。

- (1) イースタン州イースト・アキム郡アパパム CHPS (Apapam CHPS Compound)
- (2) イースタン州イースト・アキム郡アジャポマーCHPS (Agyapomaa CHPS Compound)
- (3) イースタン州イースト・アキム郡アサフォ診療所(Asafo Health Centre)
- (4) PPAG アクラクリニック(PPAG Accra Clinic)
- (5) コレブ教育病院(Korle-Bu Teaching Hospital)
 - ・ RH センター(RH Centre)
 - 総務部(General Services)
- (6) 中央保健局調達部(Stores Supplies and Drug Management Division, Ghana Health Service)
- (7) 医療機器輸入代理店
 - ・ メディカル・ソリューション (Medical Solutions Limited)
 - ・ ユニバーサル・ホスピタルズ・グループ (Universal Hospitals Group Limited)
 - ベンコー・ホスピテックス (Benco Hospitex Limited)

政府の私立病院・産院委員会(Private Hospitals and Maternity Homes Board)が作成した推奨機材・家具リストに基づいて、RH センターに必要な機材及び家具をリスト化し、三社見積もりの取りつけを行った。

2.9. 保健施設スタッフの配置に関る協議

プロジェクトで供与する RH センター及び CHPS に配置する医療スタッフにつき、施設の自立発展可能性を考慮したうえで、イースタン州保健局、コウ・イースト郡保健局、PPAG と協議を行った。

2.10. RH センターの自立発展性確保に関る協議

RH センターの自立発展性を確保するための、運営体制及び、管理費を回収するための計画について協議を行った。

2.11. プロジェクト予算作成準備に関る情報収集

上述の医療機器以外の調達資機材につき、プロジェクト予算作成に必要な 3 社見積もりの取りつけを、首都アクラ市内の店舗等を回って行った。

2.12. ソニーCSL との協働

ソニー(株)と JICA は、2009 年、2010 年にサッカーのパブリック・ビューイング(PV)と HIV 感染 予防啓発活動を組み合わせたイベントを、ガーナにて共同実施した。イベント実施準備ロジスティクス面では PPAG の協力を得た。ジョイセフの本調査担当者は、これらイベント実施に JICA 関係者として関っていた経緯があり、今回、ソニー・コンピューター・サイエンス研究所(CSL)との協働実施に至った。ソニーCSL は、JICA 協力準備調査(BOP ビジネス連携促進)の一環で、2011 年より3年間、ガーナでソーラーパワーシステムの BOP ビジネスフィージビリティ調査を実施している。今回は、本プロジェクトとの協働可能性を検討するため、ソニーCSL が本現地調査に一部同行することとなった。

2.12.1. パブリック・ビューイング×HIV 感染予防啓発活動

2010 年にソニー(株)より PPAG に寄贈された PV 機材を活用し、以下の要領にて、過去の FIFA ワールドカップ(W 杯)ガーナ戦の PV と HIV 感染予防啓発を組み合わせたイベントを、ソニーCSL、PPAG、ジョイセフの共催で実施した。

対象者: コトソ住民

目的: HIV 感染予防啓発

内容: ①HIV 感染予防啓発ソング「Life goes on」ミュージックビデオ上映

②2006 年 W 杯「ガーナ vs. チェコ」戦上映

③(ハーフタイム)HIV・エイズ差別偏見撲滅ダンス劇上映

開催場所: チーフ・パレス前

開催日時: 5月21日18:30-21:00

2.12.2. 今後の協働可能性に関る協議

ソニーCSL が JICA 協力準備調査(BOP ビジネス連携促進)の一環で、同国ノーザン州にてテストを行う予定のソーラーパワーシステムを、プロジェクトで供与する予定の RH センターと

CHPS でも、バックアップ電源として活用を試みる協働の可能性につき、協議を行った。

2.13. 関係機関との情報共有・協議

以下の機関を訪問し、プロジェクト形成準備の進捗状況の共有、プロジェクト実施に必要な手続き の確認等を行った。

- (1) 在ガーナ日本国大使館
- (2) JICA ガーナ事務所

3. プロジェクト調査事業の成果

現地調査により、以下の成果を得ることができた。

3.1. プロジェクト対象候補地域の決定・関連データ入手

3.1.1. プロジェクト対象コミュニティ

コウ・イースト郡 CHPS 実施計画や近隣コミュニティからのアクセス等の情報に基づき、レファラル拠点としてプロジェクトで供与する RH センター1ヵ所及び CHPS4ヵ所は、以下のコミュニティに建設する申請を行うことで合意した。コミュニティの指導者らとも、具体的な建設地や周辺環境について協議を行い、雨季にヴォルタ川が氾濫しても影響を受けない、川岸から離れた場所を選定した。また、これら保健施設の建設、維持・管理に、コミュニティも積極的に協力するよう、指導者が住民に働きかけることも合意された。

(1) RH センター

コトソ(Kotoso)

- ・ 首都アクラより車で約4時間、近郊の主要な都市であるンココからは車で約1時間
- ・ コウ・イースト郡ヴォルタ川流域地区の中では最も大きなコミュニティであり、主要な町からのアクセスも比較的良い
- ・ 一番近い、医師が常駐する病院(コウ・サウス郡病院)までの距離は、車で約45分
- コトソで週2回開かれるマーケットは、同地区では最大規模であり、対岸コミュニティ含め、近隣コミュニティから多くの人々が訪れる
- ・ 既に仮設 CHPS があり、民家の一角を利用し、サービスを提供している
- ・ 小規模の CHPS にも関わらず、マーケットが開かれる日には 40 名程度のクライアント が訪れる
- コミュニティの半分は電化されている
- ・ ガーナ水道公社(Ghana Water Company)の同地区の拠点があり、コミュニティ全体に 水道システムが完備されている
- ・ RH センター建設地は、コミュニティの入り口にある学校の裏で関係者合意済み、測量、 土地譲渡手続きは郡役所が指揮を執り、準備を進めている

コミュニティは RH センター建設予定地方向に向かって、拡大している

(2) CHPS

① センポア(Sempoa)

- ・ コトソから車で約2時間
- ・ 週2回マーケットが開かれ、対岸コミュニティからも多くの人々が訪れる
- ・ 既に仮設 CHPS があり、マーケットが開かれる日は 150 人近くのクライアントが訪れる
- ・ 郡保健局が所有するボートが停泊しており、対岸コミュニティへのアウトリーチ活動に使われているが、モーターが壊れているため、1 日 60 ガーナセディ(3,000 円強)でモーターをレンタルしなくてはならない
- コミュニティには、電気も水道もない
- ・ CHPS 建設予定地は、コミュニティの中心から徒歩 5 分のところにある教会と墓地の間で関係者合意済み、測量、土地譲渡手続きは郡役所が指揮を執り、準備を進めている
- ・ CHPSで使用する水の確保: CHPS 近くに井戸が掘れるかどうか、郡役所の協力を得て、 帯水層に関する調査を実施すると同時に、帯水層がなかった場合に備えて、川や雨水 を浄化して利用するなど、対策を練る必要がある ※なお、既存仮設 CHPSでは雨や川 の水を貯めて、浄化せずにそのまま利用している

② シェウォホーデン(Hyewohoden)

- コトソから車で約1時間
- コミュニティには、電気も水道もない
- ・ CHPS 建設予定地は、隣のコミュニティとの間で関係者合意済み、測量、土地譲渡手続きは郡役所が指揮を執り、準備を進めている
- ・ コミュニティ住民の手によって整地が完了した
- ・ CHPSで使用する水の確保: CHPS 近くに井戸が掘れるかどうか、郡役所の協力を得て、 帯水層に関する調査を実施すると同時に、帯水層がなかった場合に備えて、川や雨水 を浄化して利用するなど、対策を練る必要がある

③ ボンクラセ(Bonkrase)

- ・ コトソから車で約30分
- コミュニティには、電気も水道もない
- ・ CHPS 建設予定地は、近隣コミュニティとの間で関係者合意済み、測量、土地譲渡手続きは郡役所が指揮を執り、準備を進めている
- ・ コミュニティ住民の手により整地が完了した
- ・ CHPSで使用する水の確保: CHPS 近くに井戸が掘れるかどうか、郡役所の協力を得て、 帯水層に関する調査を実施すると同時に、帯水層がなかった場合に備えて、川や雨水 を浄化して利用するなど、対策を練る必要がある

④ アグアジ・クロム (Aquadze Krom)

・ センポアからボートで約 40 分の対岸にあるコミュニティ ※ただし、風向き、風量、水量 (雨の影響)の状況によって川を渡るのも困難なことが多い

- センポアのチーフがアグアジ・クロムのチーフでもある (チーフ:伝統的長)
- コミュニティには、電気も水道もない
- ・ CHPS 建設予定地は、近隣コミュニティとの間で関係者合意済み、測量、土地譲渡手続きは郡役所が指揮を執り、準備を進めている
- ・ CHPSで使用する水の確保: CHPS 近くに井戸が掘れるかどうか、郡役所の協力を得て、 帯水層に関する調査を実施すると同時に、帯水層がなかった場合に備えて、川や雨水 を浄化して利用するなど、対策を練る必要がある

郡保健局と協議の上、アウトリーチ活動を実施する対象地区候補として、上記の 5 コミュニティの近隣にある 25 コミュニティも選定した。うち、10 コミュニティ(すべて対岸)は隣郡コウ・ノース郡に属する。

全 30 コミュニティの基本人ロデー	-タは以下の通り。((3HS 2010)
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レファラル拠点	人口	0 – 11 ヵ月 (4%)	0 - 59 カ月 (20%)	0 – 15 歳 (42%)	出産可能 年齢の女性 (23%)	推計妊娠数 (4%)
コトソ	6,095	244	1,219	2,560	1,402	244
センポア	5,615	71	354	743	407	71
シェウォホーデン	3,455	138	691	1,451	795	138
ボンクラセ	1,770	225	1,123	2,358	1,291	225
アグアジ・クロム	2,074	83	415	871	477	83
合計	19,009	761	3,802	7,983	4,372	761

3.1.2. 郡保健局 RH 関連統計データ

プロジェクト対象候補地区における、妊婦健診、出産、産後ケア、HIV 母子感染予防、家族計画、男性参加といったRH関連データ(区(Sub-District)データ、2010年)をコウ・イースト郡保健局より入手した。プロジェクト設計に関る特に重要なデータは以下の通り。

※なお、「*」印のついているデータは、コトソとボンクラセを抜いたデータである。(コトソとボンクラセのある区にはクリニックがあり、区外からも多くの妊産婦が訪れるため、区内の推計妊娠数を分母とすると適切な割合を求められないことが理由である。)

■ 妊婦健診*:

1回でも妊婦健診を受けた割合は 66.7%と、国平均 95%(DHS 2008)に比べて非常に低く、さらに、国際的基準である最低 4回の妊婦健診を受けた割合は 27%にまで下がり、ガーナ保健省が設定した目標である 90%には遠く及ばない。なお、4回の妊婦健診を受けた妊婦の国平均割合は 78.2%(DHS 2008)である。

■ 出産*:

訓練を受けた介助者の立会いによる出産の割合は 30.3%であり、国平均である 59% (DHS 2008)に比べても低く、国家目標である 75%の半分以下の達成率である。訓練を

受けた介助者の立会いなく分娩する場合、出産を原因とする死亡でもそのように報告されないため、統計データとしても記録されない。コウ・イースト郡の 2010 年の妊産婦死亡率はゼロであったが、公式データとして記録されていない妊産婦死亡が既に保健局関係者の耳にも届いており、医療従事者の介助による出産を推進することが肝要である。なお、自宅での分娩を介助する役割を担ってきた伝統的助産師(TBA: Traditional Birth Attendant)に関しては、ガーナ保健省は、医療従事者との連携、共同分娩介助を推進している。TBA のみによる立会いの下での出産は推奨されていないが、その場合でも、現在は保健局への報告が義務付けられており、公式にデータとして記録されるようになった。また、人々がTBAを好む理由の一つとして、TBAならではのサービスがある(自由なお産スタイル(坐産、側臥位出産、立産、しゃがみ産など)、産後のお粥、マッサージなど)。こうしたサービスの一部でも、保健施設で実行できないかということも考えられており、TBAと医療従事者の間での相互学習の必要が訴えられている。保健局でも把握できない妊娠、出産を原因とした死亡は、家族のみの立会いや介助が全く無い中での出産のほか、伝統的治療家(Traditional Healer)や呪術師による隠ぺいがあり、重要な課題として認識されている。

■ 産後ケア*:

産後ケアを受けた母子は33.7%のみであった。国平均では、産後24時間以内に産後ケアを受けた母子は57%、2日以内では68%であり、ガーナ保健省はこれらの割合を85%まで引き上げることを目標としている。現在のプロジェクト対象候補地区の達成率は、国家目標の半分にも満たないことがわかる。

■ HIV 母子感染予防:

HIV カウンセリングを受けた妊婦のうち、実際に抗体検査を受けたのは 44%と半数以下であった。なお妊婦の HIV 感染率は 1.7%で、国の平均である 2%(2010 HSS)よりも低い。

■ 家族計画:

家族計画カウンセリングを受け、何らかの近代的避妊法を実行している人々は、郡保健局の設定する目標の人数の 11.1%にしか満たず、国平均の 42%(DHS 2008)に比べても非常に低いといえる。なお、保健省が設定する目標は 60%であり、プロジェクト対象候補地区の目標達成には多大な努力が必要といえよう。

■ 十代の妊娠:

望まない妊娠の割合が多く、危険な中絶に繋がる危険性の高い十代の妊娠は、全推計妊娠数の約 14.3%であった。これは国平均の 13.3%(DHS 2008)より若干高い割合である。ガーナ保健省は十代の妊娠を 5%にまで下げることを目指しているため、プロジェクト対象候補地区では、現状の約 1/3 に減らす必要がある。

■ 男性参加:

男性パートナーの妊婦健診への立会いは8.8%、出産の立会いは27.6%、産後ケアへの立会いは11.5%、そして家族計画カウンセリングへの立会いはわずか2.3%であった。

男性の理解・参加が適切な実行を左右するともいえる家族計画への男性の関心が特に低いことがわかる。

3.1.3. 構造的インタビュー調査結果

質問票による構造的インタビューでは、RHに関する住民の知識、意識、行動、及びRHに関する情報伝達チャネルについて、アグアジ・クロムを除くレファラル拠点 4 コミュニティに住む 15~24 歳の若者男女 40 人と30~40 歳台の成人男女 40 人、計80 人にインタビュー調査を行った。上記統計データを補完するデータを取ることができた。特に顕著な結果は以下の通り。(結果の詳細は、「別添6 プロジェクト形成ワークショッププレゼンテーション」参照のこと。)

■ 教育水準の低さ:

65%以上が小学校以下の教育しか受けていない。したがって読み書きが苦手な人が多く、 90%以上の人々が、一度も新聞を読んだことがなかった。

■ 妊娠、出産に関する知識の低さ:

妊娠、出産に関る危険な兆候を全く知らないと答えた人は36%以上、その多くが若い男性だった。

- HIV 母子感染予防:
 - ・HIV 感染経路として母子感染を挙げた回答者は皆無であった。
 - ・自分も HIV に感染する可能性があるというと回答したのは半数以下であった。
 - ・ほとんどの回答者が HIV 検査に対して抵抗が無いと答えた一方、実際に検査を受けたことがあると答えたのは 1/4 にも満たない数であった。
 - ・HIV 検査を受けない主な理由として挙げられたのは、恐れ、差別・偏見であった。
- 家族計画への関心の低さ:
 - ・40%以上の回答者が、家族計画サービスを全く利用したことが無いと答えた。
 - ・回答者の約 1/3 が、過去 1 年間に全く近代的避妊法を使用しなかったと答えた。
 - ・ひとつとして近代的避妊法を知らなかった回答者の割合は約30%にも上った。その多くが若い男性だった。
 - ・緊急避妊薬、精管切除術(パイプカット)、殺精子剤を知っている回答者は皆無だった。
- 人工妊娠中絶の多さ:

若者の約4/1、大人では半数以上が1回以上、人工妊娠中絶の経験があると答えた。

■ RH に関する情報はラジオが望ましい: 85%以上の回答者が、RH に関する情報はラジオを通して得るのが一番良いと答えた。

3.2. プロジェクトデザイン及び活動計画策定

プロジェクト形成ワークショップの成果に基づき、プロジェクトデザインと活動計画について郡保健局、PPAGと議論を重ねた。概ね以下の内容で合意に至った。

対象地域:

イースタン州コウ・イースト郡及びコウ・ノース郡のヴォルタ川流域 30 コミュニティ

対象人口:

プロジェクト対象地域に住む妊産婦、出産可能年齢(15~49歳)の女性とそのパートナープロジェクト目標:

- ・ 訓練を受けた介助者の立会いによる分娩が増加する
- ・ 家族計画サービス利用者及び近代的避妊法を実行する人の数が増加する

期待される成果と活動概要:

- 1) 対象地域において質の良い RH サービスへのアクセスが改善する
 - ① RH センターと CHPS の設置、スタッフ研修、これら保健施設での質の良い RH サービスの提供
 - ② RH センターと CHPS スタッフによるコミュニティ・アウトリーチ RH サービスの実施
 - ③ CHPS と RH センター、そして近隣の病院とのレファラルシステム構築・強化
- 2) 対象人口の RH 関連知識が向上し、より多くの人々が、RH の改善に向けた行動を実行するようになる
 - ① コミュニティ・ボランティアの育成
 - ② ボランティアを通した草の根啓発活動の実施
 - ③ 啓発用ツールの作成
 - 4) ラジオ、コミュニティ放送を活用した啓発活動の実施
- 3) コミュニティと保健サービスの繋がりが強化される
 - ① コミュニティから保健施設へのレファラルシステム構築・強化
 - ② コミュニティ参加型アウトリーチ RH サービスの実施
 - ③ コミュニティ参加型保健施設運営システムの構築
- 4) プロジェクトの成果と教訓が、ガーナ及び日本国内で広く共有される
 - (1) プロジェクトのプロセスと成果の記録(プロセス・ドキュメンテーション)
 - ② ベースラインとエンドライン調査の実施
 - ③ 普及ワークショップの実施

活動計画アウトライン

【1年目】

- 1) 郡及びコミュニティ・エントリー活動
- 2) モニタリング・評価システム構築
- 3) RH センター設立・スタッフ研修
- 4) RH 啓発活動始動

【2 年目】

- 1) CHPS4 ヵ所設立・スタッフ研修
- 2) RH 啓発活動本格化

【3年目】

- 1) RH 啓発活動継続
- 2) 自立発展性に向けた活動委譲準備
- 3) エンドラインサーベイ
- 4) 成果と教訓の共有

3.3. 保健施設建設関連準備

PPAG、コウ・イースト郡保健局、コウ・イースト郡役所と協議の結果、土地の使用許可/譲渡手続き、測量、設計図及び数量明細書の作成、同地域での実績がある複数の建設業者の紹介は、郡役所の建築技師を中心とする各担当部課によって行われることとなった。PPAGと州及び郡の保健局と話し合って作成した、各施設の必要な部屋の数と種類などが記された概要書を基に、数回の協議を経て、設計図と数量明細書を作成した。

3.3.1. RH センター

包括的な RH サービスを提供することが目的であるため、診察室やカウンセリング室、処置室や薬局といった一般的な施設のほか、産科病棟や手術室、男女別の病棟(計 10 床を予定)、検査施設などで構成される。近隣に保健施設が全く無いため、多くの利用者が見込まれることから、施設の規模は比較的大きいものとすることで合意した。また、郡病院がないため、郡保健局及び郡役所は、将来的な郡病院への格上げを念頭に本施設を計画したいと要請している。

なお、不便な農村地域、遠隔僻地へ保健医療従事者を配属する場合、保健スタッフの住居を 保健施設に併設することが望ましい。本施設も遠隔地に位置することから、医師の確保のた め、スタッフの住居棟の建設も検討する。

3.3.2. CHPS

ユニセフが作成した CHPS の設計図が基本タイプとされているが、ユニセフタイプには待合室 や利用者用のトイレなどもなく、必要最小限の間取りであるため、適用していない郡が多い。 プロジェクトでは、現状とニーズを踏まえて、分娩室や回復室、待合室や利用者用のトイレを 追加し、普通分娩であれば十分に対応でき、なおかつクライアントの利用しやすさを考えた上での、最低限の施設とすることで合意した。保健局が定めるプロトコルによると、各 CHPS に は通常 2 名の CHO が配属されること、CHPS に CHO の居住施設が含まれることが定められているため、本 CHPS もこれに沿った形の設計とした。

3.4. 調達•予算作成準備

プロジェクトの予算策定に必要な予算項目についてPPAGと協議し、見積もりの取りつけ等、経費に係る情報収集を行った。

3.4.1. 保健施設建設費

RHセンターに関しては、上記設計図及び数量明細書を基に、イースタン州で実績のある業者 3 社に見積もりを依頼した。なお、スタッフ住居棟に関しては、現地調査期間中に数量明細書 が間に合わなかったため、今後上記 3 社に見積もり作成を依頼する予定である。

3.4.2. 医療機器の経費

政府の私立病院・産院委員会(Private Hospitals and Maternity Homes Board)が作成した 推奨機材・家具リストに基づいて、RH センターに必要な機材及び家具をリスト化し、3 社見積 もり取得に努めた。見積もりが3 社に満たない、もしくは全く見積もりが取れない機材もあった ため、中央保健局調達部の協力を得て、現在も見積もり取得の努力を継続中である。

医療機器の調達に関しては、中央保健局調達部を通すことで免税措置が受けられるため、同部部長、PPAGと協議の上、実際の調達段階では、保健局の調達プロトコルに則った入札プロセスを経ることで合意した。

3.4.3. その他プロジェクト事務所用資機材など

プロジェクト事務所開設に係るインターネット、電話等通信手段の整備状況など、事務所開設 に必要な情報を収集した。高額資機材に関しては、免税措置を受けられるよう、医療機器同 様、中央保健局調達部を通し、入札プロセスを経ることとすることで合意した。また、現地スタッフ雇用に関連した情報、プロジェクト専用の銀行口座開設等についても PPAG と確認した。

3.5. RH センター運営に関る合意

RH センターは、RH に特化したサービスに定評のある PPAG クリニックとして運営されるが、医療従事者の配置は保健局が担当することで合意した。スタッフ研修や、運営面では、PPAG と保健局が協力する。

3.5.1. スタッフの配置

医療スタッフはすべて保健局が配置することで、イースタン州保健局、コウ・イースト郡保健局 双方とも合意した。プロジェクト開始後、RH センター内及びアウトリーチで十分なサービスを 提供できるだけの医療スタッフの種類と数をリスト化し、保健局に正式な依頼をする。

医師の配置に関しては、コウ・イースト郡には医師が全くいないため、州としても郡間のバランスをとるため、同センターへの医師の配置が望ましいと考えているとのことで、保健局の全面的協力を得られそうである。

3.5.2. スタッフ研修

現地調査中に実施したプロジェクト形成ワークショップでは、人々が保健施設を利用しない理由として、保健医療従事者のクライアント(妊産婦)に対する接し方・コミュニケーションに問題

があると何度も指摘された。また、郡保健局では、避妊具の取り扱いに関する知識が不足している保健スタッフが多いことも指摘された。

こうした背景から、郡保健局と PPAG 共同で、質の良い妊産婦ケアサービスの提供に必要な知識・情報・技術に関する再研修を実施することが合意された。特に若者をはじめとした、弱い立場に追いやられやすいクライアントに対するカウンセリングや、彼らに診察結果やアドバイスを分かり易く伝えるなど、接遇を含めた患者とのコミュニケーション能力改善は、PPAG が得意とするところであるため、プロジェクトで追加研修を実施することで、改善が期待される。

3.5.3. RH センターの自立発展性

RH センターの健全な運営確保のため、郡保健局 2 名、郡役所 2 名、コトソ村議会(Unit Committee)議員、コミュニティ・ボランティア、村民代表者、RH センタースタッフ、及びプロジェクトスタッフの9名から成る運営委員会を設置し、四半期に一度定期会合を持ち、実績の共有、課題に対する対策の検討、関連事項の決定などを行うことで合意した。

また、村レベル、区レベル、郡レベルと、各レベルに、村の指導者、地方議員、保健医療従事者、保健ボランティア、郡保健局、郡役所、その他関係部局などで構成される保健委員会があり、定例会合を持つこととされている。管轄区域の保健一般の状況(伝染病や感染症の予防、HIV/エイズの感染予防、家族計画、環境衛生、トイレの設置状況や水の完備状況など)を確認・モニタリングし、報告することに加え、問題があれば解決策を話し合うことになっている。これら保健委員会とも、郡保健局等を通じて、RH センター運営委員会と情報を逐次共有することで、RH センターの自立的健全運営にも繋がるといえよう。

※なお、CHPS の運営に関しては、ガーナ保健局で定められたプロトコルに則って、村保健委員会中心に行う。コミュニティに CHPS を設置するには、コミュニティのオーナーシップを高め、コミュニティで責任を持って CHPS を支えていくための準備として、15 のステップがこのプロトコルで定められている。本プロジェクトでは、CHPS 建設が始まるプロジェクト 2 年目を目処に、郡保健局が指揮を執りつつ、コミュニティ指導者と共に、この 15 ステップを完了させる予定である。

3.6. ソニーCSL との協働

3.6.1. パブリック・ビューイング×HIV 感染予防啓発活動

5月21日夕刻にコトソで開催されたパブリック・ビューイング×HIV 感染予防啓発イベントでは、 事前告知活動など全く行われなかったにも関わらず、最大時の観客動員数は650人にも上り、 大盛況であった。半電化地域とはいえ、エンターテイメントに乏しいことが再確認された。こうしたイベントでは、サッカー試合は真剣に見入る人々が多いが、試合前後やハーフタイムで啓 発コンテンツを上映しても、あまり反応がないことが多いが、今回は、ハーフタイムに上映した HIV 啓発ビデオに対する反応も非常に良かった。エンターテイメント要素を活かした啓発活動 (Edutainment: Education + Entertainment)を工夫しながら実施することで、高い啓発効果を得られる可能性が高いといえよう。

また、同日、イベント会場では、朝9時から夕方18時まで、郡保健局がHIVカウンセリング・抗体検査を実施した。受検者数は計60人で、1日かけて実施した割には少なかったと言える。陽性反応は成人男女1名ずつ出たとのことである。コトソCHPSのCHOによると、特に大人の予防意識が非常に低く、健診や検査にはあまり人々は来ないという。この日も、調査者が現地入りしてから、検査に訪れた人々のほとんどが20台から30台前半の若い受検者であった。啓発活動を通して、予防の重要性を訴えることが必要である。また、差別・偏見が根強いHIV・エイズに関しては、検査とはいえども、「検査を受ける=HIV感染の可能性がある=性的に見境がない/性産業従事者」と見られてしまう危険性があり、これが受検率の伸び悩みを助長している。また、検査結果を、医療従事者以外の人に見られてしまう、という恐れを持つ人々も多い。したがって、検査会場におけるプライバシーへの配慮は非常に重要であるが、今回は配慮がほぼされていなかった。今後はこうしたプライバシーや守秘義務の徹底も推進する必要がある旨、後日、郡保健局には伝えた。

3.6.2. ソーラーパワーシステムの試運転における協働

ソニーCSL が開発しているソーラーパワーシステムは、まだ試験中のシステムであるため、主電源ではなく、バックアップ電源としてであれば、RH センターと CHPS で活用が可能と確認された。今後プロジェクトが承認されたら、寄贈、輸送、敷設、メンテナンス体制等詳細を詰めていくことで合意した。

4. 今後の予定

8 月中を目処に、N 連申請書を完成させるため、引き続き、PPAG、コウ・イースト郡保健局と協力 しつつ、見積もりの取りつけほか、必要書類の収集を行う。

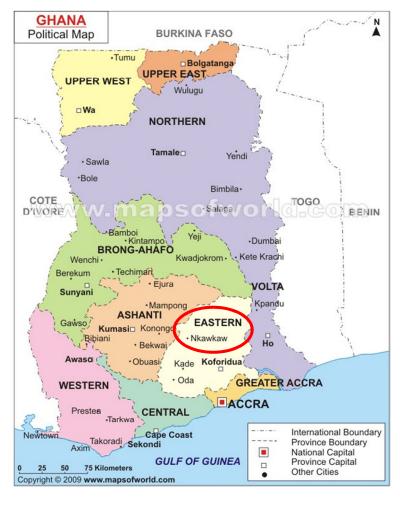
<プロジェクト調査日程>

	実施した活動					
国内業務						
派遣前	▶ 現地関係機関等との連絡・調整					
	▶ 資料等準備					
現地調査						
5月18日(水)	出発 EK6250/21:05 - 22:20 (羽田 - 関西)					
5月18日(水)	EK 317/23:35 - 05:05 (+1) (関西 - ドバイ)					
5月19日(木)	到着 EK787/07:30 - 12:00 (ドバイ - アクラ)					
3月19日(水)	PPAG チーム、ソニーCSL チームへのブリーフィング					
5月20日(金)	アクラからコトソへ移動					
3月20日(並)	RH センター建設予定候補地視察、コミュニティ指導者との協議					
5月21日(土)	ソニーCSL チームとの協働事業トライアル(於コトソ)					
3 A 21 L(X)	『パブリック・ビューイング×HIV 予防啓発』イベント					
5月22日(日)	ジョイセフ、ソニーCSL、PPAG 間協働可能性に関する協議					
	構造的インタビュー調査の質問票プリテスト					
5月23日(月)	コウ・イースト郡保健局とプロジェクト対象地域に関する協議					
	センポア CHPS 建設予定候補地視察、コミュニティ指導者との協議					
	構造的インタビュー調査の質問票修正					
5月24日(火)	コトソにて、コウ・イースト郡保健局と共に RH センター建設予定地再視察、決定					
3万24日(人)	シェウォホーデン、アグアジ・クロムにて CHPS 建設予定候補地視察、コミュニティ					
	指導者との協議					
5月25日(水)	ボンクラセ CHPS 建設予定候補地視察、コミュニティ指導者との協議					
3 A 23 L(N)	アクラへ移動					
5月26日(木)	PPAG にてプロジェクト対象地域視察結果を総括し、プロジェクト対象地域を選定					
	PPAG 事務局長へのプロジェクト対象地域視察結果のブリーフィング					
5月27日(金)	PPAG と構造的インタビュー調査日程、質問票、分析方法、実施体制に関する協議					
	PPAG と出張日程及びプロジェクト形成ワークショッププログラムに関する協議					
5月28日(土)	構造的インタビュー調査準備					
5月29日(日)	構造的インタビュー調査準備					
5 000 0 (0)	PPAG と出張予算見直し					
5月30日(月)	次のプロジェクト対象地域視察の準備					
5 B 24 B (12)	PPAG と構造的インタビュー調査実施体制に関する最終確認					
5月31日(火)	PPAG と保健施設建設に必要な書類準備プロセスに関する協議					
6 H 4 D/-k)	プロジェクト形成ワークショップ準備					
6月1日(水)	PPAG と RH センター及び CHPS 用医療機器に関する協議					

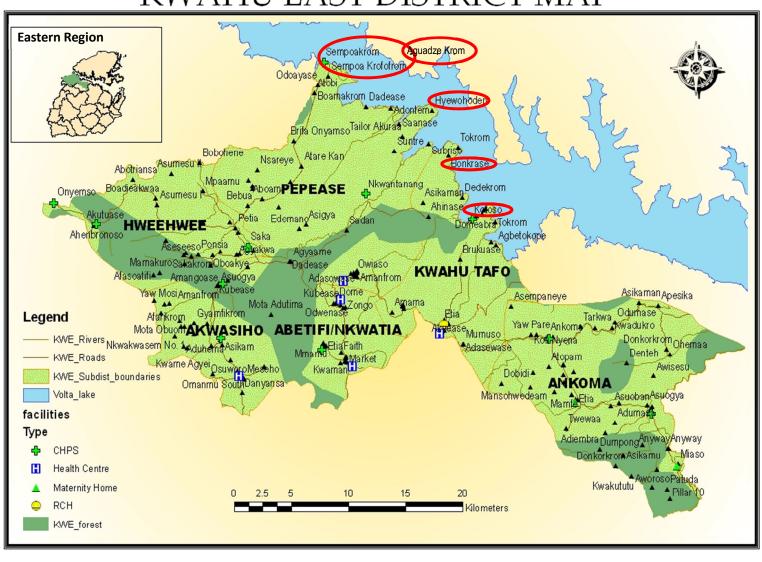
	日本大使館訪問、出張目的・日程等に関するブリーフィング
	プロジェクト形成ワークショップについてファシリテーターへのブリーフィングとプログ
6月2日(木)	ラム内容等に関する協議
	構造的インタビュー調査最終準備
	イースタン州保健局局長及び州調整協議会行政官(Regional Coordinating
6月3日(金)	Director)への表敬訪問及びプロジェクトに関するブリーフィングと、州保健局へのプ
	ロジェクト形成準備における協力依頼
6月4日(土)	情報·資料整理、報告書作成
0万年日(土)	<i>鈴木氏∶日本出発 EK317</i>
6月5日(日)	情報·資料整理、報告書作成
0 7 3 1 (1)	<i>鈴木氏: アクラ着 EK</i> 787
	イースタン州イースト・アキム郡アパパム CHPS、アジャポマーCHPS、アサフォ診
6月6日(月)	療所にて医療機器視察
	PPAG M&E チーム : 構造的インタビュー調査 調査者オリエンテーション
	PPAG 事務局長への表敬訪問(鈴木氏)
6月7日(火)	コレブ教育病院 RH センターにて医療機器視察
	コレブ教育病院総務部にて医療機器調達、メンテナンス体制等に関する情報収集
	PPAG M&E チーム:構造的インタビュー調査実施1日目
6月8日(水)	PPAG にて RH センター用医療機器に関する協議、医療機器リスト作成
07101(31)	PPAG M&E チーム:構造的インタビュー調査実施2 日目
	医療機器輸入代理店 2 社訪問、取り扱い医療機器、取引のある医療機器メーカ
6月9日(木)	一、設置時の研修やメンテナンス体制に関する情報収集
	RH センター検査施設用資機材リスト作成
	PPAG M&E チーム:構造的インタビュー調査実施 3 日目
	医療機器輸入代理店 1 社訪問、取り扱い医療機器、取引のある医療機器メーカ
6月10日(金)	一、設置時の研修やメンテナンス体制に関する情報収集
	RH センター用医療機器リスト最終版作成
	医療機器輸入代理店4社に見積もり依頼状送付
6月11日(土)	情報·資料整理、報告書作成
· // – (<u> </u>)	<i>鈴木氏: アクラ発 EK</i> 788
6月12日(日)	情報·資料整理、報告書作成
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<i>鈴木氏: 日本着 EK318</i>
6月13日(月)	プロジェクト形成ワークショップ用プレゼンテーション作成
6月14日(火)	プロジェクト形成ワークショップ、ファシリテーターとの最終打合せ、文具等準備、予
	算準備
6月15日(水)	アクラからコウ・イースト郡へ移動
2 /1 10 H (/N)	コウ・イースト郡郡役所助役(District Coordinating Director)への表敬訪問及びプ

	ロジェクトに関するブリーフィングと、州保健局へのプロジェクト形成準備における協
	力依頼
	郡役所建築技師事務所訪問、RH センター、RH センタースタッフ住居棟、CHPS 建
	設に必要な書類作成進捗状況確認
6月16日(木)	コウ・イースト郡保健局疾病管理担当官(Disease control officer)と、アウトリーチ
	対象コミュニティ選定及び、プロジェクト対象地区の統計データついて情報収集
6月17日(金)	コウ・イースト郡からクマシへ移動
	PPAG 中部支部(Middle Zonal Office)にてプロジェクト形成準備進捗報告
6月18日(土)	プロジェクト形成ワークショップ最終調整、出席者確認
6月19日(日)	クマシからコウ・イースト郡へ移動
077.10 11(17)	プロジェクト形成ワークショップ関係者最終打合せ
6月20日(月)	プロジェクト形成ワークショップ実施
	コウ・イースト郡保健局、PPAG とプロジェクト形成ワークショップ結果の総括及びプ
	ロジェクトデザイン・活動計画概要に関する協議
6月21日(火)	コウ・イースト郡保健局も交えて、郡役所建築技師と RH センター、RH センタースタ
	ッフ住居棟、CHPS 建設に必要な書類作成進捗状況確認
	コウ・イースト郡からアクラへ移動
6月22日(水)	PPAG とプロジェクト活動及び予算費目に関する協議
6月23日(木)	PPAG とプロジェクト予算作成準備協議
	コウ・イースト郡郡役所建築技師、PPAG と、RH センター設計図及び数量明細書第
6月24日(金)	1 案に関する協議
	PPAG とプロジェクト予算項目に関する協議
6月25日(土)	プロジェクト・デザイン・マトリックス(PDM)(案)作成
6月26日(日)	プロジェクト活動計画(案)作成
6月27日(月)	PPAG と PDM に関する協議、最終版 PDM 作成
	PPAGと3社見積もり取りつけに関する体制見直し協議
6月28日(火)	PPAG とプロジェクト活動計画に関する協議、最終版活動計画作成
	3 社見積もり取りつけ
6月29日(水)	日本大使館及び JICA ガーナ事務所訪問、プロジェクト準備進捗を共有
	コウ・イースト郡郡役所建築技師、PPAG と、RH センター設計図及び数量明細書第
6月30日(木)	2 案に関する協議
7月1日(金) 情報・資料整理、報告書作成	
7月2日(土)	情報・資料整理、報告書作成
7月3日(日)	情報・資料整理、報告書作成
7 0 4 0 (0)	RH センター用医療機器見積もり受領、取り纏め、見積もりが取れなかった機器に
7月4日(月)	関する今後の対策について PPAG と協議
L	

	中央保健局調達部部長を訪問、プロジェクトの医療機器及び高額資機材調達にお				
7月5日(火)	ける協力依頼、保健局調達プロトコルに則った入札プロセスの確認				
	プロジェクト 1 年目活動優先順位付け				
	PPAG にて、プロジェクト用銀行口座開設、現地スタッフ雇用費、雇用プロセスに関				
7月6日(水)	する情報収集、プロジェクト雇用予定現地スタッフの職務内容、経験等の要件に関				
	する協議				
	コウ・イースト郡郡役所建築技師、PPAG と、RH センター設計図及び数量明細書最				
7月7日(木)	終案確認、その他必要書類準備に関する今後のプロセスの確認				
/ 月 / 口(小)	ジョイセフ、PPAG、郡保健局それぞれがプロジェクト実施において果たすべき役割				
	の確認				
7月8日(金)	PPAG とプロジェクト形成に向けて今後やるべきことの確認				
7月6日(並)	PPAG 事務局長への出張成果のブリーフィング				
7月9日(土)	出発 EK788/17:30 - 05:50 (+1) (アクラ - ドバイ)				
7月10日(日)	情報·資料整理、報告書作成				
7月11日(月)	到着 EK316/03:00 - 17:10 (ドバイ - 関西)				
/ A II D(A)	EK6253/21:35 - 22:45 (関西 - 羽田)				
国内作業					
帰国後	▶ 報告書作成				
	▶ 資料まとめ				
	プロジェクト詳細計画策定				



KWAHU EAST DISTRICT MAP



WORKPLAN FOR SURVEY ON THE JOICFP-SAFEMOTHERHOOD PROJECT AT KWAHU-EAST

DAY 1

-Arrival

-Orientation and Training for Researchers

SURVEY

	Male Youth		Female Youth	Male Adult	Female Adult	Tota
DAY 2	Kotoso	4-In school 2-Out of school	2-In school 4-Out of school	4	4	20
	Bonkrase	2-In school 2-Out of school	2-In school 2-Out of school	6	6	20
DAY 3	Sempoa	4-In school 2-Out of school	2-In school 4-Out of school	4	4	20
DAY 4	Hyewohoden	2-In school 2-Out of school	2-In school 2-Out of school	6	6	20
	Total	20	20	20	20	80
DAY 5	Departure					

QUESTIONNAIRE JOICFP-PPAG Joint Project for Safer Motherhood

<MALE ADULTS ONLY>

deni	tification	
001	Community	1 Kotoso
		2 Hyewohoden
		3 Sempoa
		4 Bonkrase
002	Age	years old
003	Educational level	1 None
		2 Primary
		3 JHS/Middle school
		4 SHS/Vocational/Technical
		5 Tertiary/Post Secondary
004	Marital Status	1 Single (never married)
		2 Co-habitation
		3 Married
		4 Separated
		5 Divorce/Widowed
005	Main Occupation	1 Salaried worker
		2 Farmer
		3 Fisher
		4 Trader/Small scale business
		5 Artisan
		6 Student
		7 Unemployed
		8 Apprenticeship
		9 Others
SRH	& Health Service Situation	
101	Who assisted your partner's last	1 Doctor
	childbirth? (multiple answers allowed)	2 Midwife
		3 Nurse
		4 CHO
		5 TBA
		6 Male relative
		7 Female relative
		8 Myself
		9 No one
		10 Others/Specify
		00 Don't know
102	Where did your partner go for the last	99 Don't know 1 Atibie Hospital
102	, ,	2 St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
	childbirth?	3 Kotoso CHPS
		4 Home
		5 Others/Specify
		99 Don't know
103	Where did your partner go for ante-natal	1 Atibie Hospital
. 55	care during her last childbirth?	2 St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
	care during from last ormabiliti:	3 Kotoso CHPS
		4 Never received ANC →105
		5 Others/Specify
		Outlets/Opeolity
		99 Don't know

	104	How many times did your partner receive	1	4 times & more	
		ante-natal care during her last childbirth?	2	3 times	
		ante natar care dannig ner lact ennachtir.		2 times	
				1 time	
				None	
				Don't know	
	405	\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\			
	105	Where did your partner go for post-natal		Atibie Hospital	
		and newborn care after her last childbirth?		St. Joseph/Tafo clinic	
				Kotoso CHPS	
				Never received PNC	
			5	Others/Specify	
			99	Don't know	
	106	How many times have you and/or your	1	More than 4 times	
		partner had any unplanned pregnancies?	2	4 times	
		partiter ridd diffy difficultited programoles:		3 times	
				2 times	
				1 time	
				None →108	
	107	What happened to the unplanned		Induced abortion	
		pregnancy/ies? (multiple answers		Delivery	
		allowed)	3	Others/Specify	
			99	Don't know	
	108	Where did you and/or your partner go for		Atibie Hospital	
	100	family planning counselling & services?		St. Joseph/Tafo clinic	
		lamily planning counselling & services:		Kotoso CHPS	
				RCH	
				Never received FP services	
			О	Others/Specify	
				0 11 1 / D 111	
				Can't remember/ Don't know	
	109	Where can you go to get condoms?		Clinics/CHPS	
				Chemical shops	
			3	Health volunteers	
			4	Never got condoms	
			5	Others/Specify	
				'	
2	Kno	wledge, Attitudes, & Behaviours on SRH	& H	ealth Services	
		What kinds of family planning/ pregnancy		Male condoms	
	201	prevention methods do you know?		Female condoms	
				Oral pills	
		(multiple answers allowed)		Injectables	
				Norplants	
				IUD	
				Spermicides	
				Emergency contraceptives	
				Vasectomy	
			10	Calendar method	
			11	Withdrawal before ejaculation	
				Others/Specify	
				, ,	
			13	None → 205	
				110110 / 200	

202	Have you and/or your partner used any of	1	Male condoms
202	Have you and/or your partner used any of		Female condoms
	the family planning methods in the past		
	one year? (multiple answers allowed)		Oral pills
			Injectables
			Norplants
			IUD
			Spermicides
			Emergency contraceptives
			Vasectomy
			Calendar method
			Withdrawal before ejaculation
		12	Others/Specify
			None → 204
203	Why did you and/or your partner choose		Effective against pregnancy
	the method(s)? (choose most appropriate	2	Effective against STIs/ HIV
	answer)	3	Affordable
	,		Last longer
			Easily available
			Recommended by health personnel
			Recommended by family/ friends
			Make menstrual period regular
			Others/Specify
		10	None
204	Why don't you use any family planning	1	Want more children
	methods? (multiple answers allowed)	2	Don't support family planning (religious belief)
	meanede: (maiapie anewere anewea)	3	No outlet/facility to obtain methods near-by
			Don't want to spend any money on them
			Feel shy in getting them
			Reduce sexual pleasure
			Partner does not want them
			Harmful to health
			Don't know much about family planning methods
			Others/Specify
		10	Others/opeony
205	Which RTIs/STIs have you ever heard of?	1	HIV & AIDS
200			Gonorrhoea
	(multiple answers allowed)		Herpes
			Syphilis
			Candidiasis
			Others/Specify
		U	Outors/Opeous
	}	7	None → 207
200	What would you do if you have are:		
206	What would you do if you have any		Go to a health facility (hospital, clinic, CHPS etc.)
	symptom of some RTIs/STIs? (multiple		Go to a chemical shop
	answers allowed)	3	Go to a traditional herbal practitioner
			Avoid unprotected sex with anyone
			Tell partner
			Ask partner to seek treatment together
			Do nothing
			Won't notice any symptoms
		9	Others/Specify
207	Which modes of HIV transmission do you		Through sex
	know? (multiple answers allowed)		Blood transfusion
	, i		Sharing of sharp objects
			Mother to child
		5	Others/Specify
		6	Don't know
	-		

208	Do you think you are at risk of contracting	1	Yes
	HIV?		No
200	How can HIV infection be prevented?		Abstinence from sex
209	·		Condom use
	(multiple answers allowed)		
			Avoid sharing sharp objects
			Stay faithful to faithful partner
			Avoid concurrent multiple sexual partners
		6	Others/Specify
		7	Don't know
210	Can an HIV positive mother give birth to a		Yes
	baby without infecting the baby with the		No
	virus?		Don't know
211	Where do you know you can go for HIV		Atibie hospital
211			
	counselling & testing? (multiple answers		St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
	allowed)		Kotoso CHPS
			RCH
		5	Others/Specify
		6	Don't know
212	Would you be comfortable and willing to		Yes
- 12	go for HIV counselling & testing?		No
	go for fire courselling & testing?		INO
242	Llove very ever taken LIIV/ sevengelling 9	1	Yes
213	Have you ever taken HIV counselling &		
	testing?		No .
214	What do you think would prevent people		Fear/psychological trauma
	from going for HIV counselling & testing?		Low risk perception/ unnecessary
	(multiple answers allowed)		No cure for HIV & AIDS
	,	4	Test results may wrong
		5	Stigma & discrimination
			Long distance to test facility
			Lack of sufficient money
			Others/Specify
		0	Others/opedity
		0	Don't know
045	If a manufacture of the control of t		
215	If a member of your family became sick		Yes
	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be		No
	willing to care for him or her in your	3	Don't know
	household?		
216	If you knew that a shopkeeper or food		Yes
	seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you	2	No
	buy fresh vegetables from him/her?	3	Don't know
	buy hesit vegetables from film/her:		
217	If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus)	1	Yes
211	,	2	No
	but is not sick, should she be allowed to		
	continue teaching in school?	3	Don't know
0.40			V
218	If a member of your family became		Yes
	infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you		No
	want it to remain a secret?	3	Don't know
219	What danger signs/symptoms of	1	Severe vomiting in early morning
	pregnancy do you know? (multiple		Feet & face swollen
	answers allowed)		Hypertension
	answers anowed)		Bleeding
			High fever
			Severe anaemia
			Spontaneous abortion
			Abdominal pain
			Convulsion fit
			Others
		11	Others/Specify
1	L		<u>-</u>

	220	How old were you when you had your first		years old	
		sexual intercourse?		Can't remember	
	221	Did you use any contraceptives (e.g.	1	Yes	
		condom) when you had your first sexual		No	
		intercourse?		Can't remember	
	222	How many sexual partners have you had		partners	
		within the past one year?			
	223	How often do you and/or your partner use	1	Always/almost always	
	220	a condom in the past one year?	2	Sometimes	
		a condom in the past one year?		Once in a while	
				Never used condoms	
	224	Do you know that abortion is local in		Yes	
	224	Do you know that abortion is legal in		No	
	225	Ghana under certain conditions?		Yes	
	225	Do you know where people can receive			
		safe abortion services/ abortion care?	_	Specify:	
				No	
	226	What kind of support did you give your		Took care of children	
		partner during her last pregnancy?		Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delivery	
		(multiple answers allowed)		Helped house chores	
				Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery	
			5	Others/Specify	
			6	None	
	227	At what stage should one start receiving	1	At lower primary school age	
		information on SRH?		At upper primary school age	
				At junior high school age	
				At senior high school age	
				At university age	
				Unless married	
				Others/Specify	
			10	Others/opeony	
1					
3	Com	munication Flaments			
3		munication Elements	1	Physiological changes of puberty	
3		Have you ever heard of the following SRH		Physiological changes of puberty Contracentive methods	
3		Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers	2	Contraceptive methods	
3		Have you ever heard of the following SRH	3	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care	
3		Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers	2 3 4	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth	
3		Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers	2 3 4 5	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care	
3		Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers	2 3 4 5 6	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation	
3		Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers	2 3 4 5 6 7	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection	
3		Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS	
3		Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed)	2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class)	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class)	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed)	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class)	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class)	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 2 3 4 5	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 2 3 4 5 6	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 33 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 1 2 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 33 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 1 2 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 7 7 8 8 8 8 7 7 8 8 8 8	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Volunteers (Peer Educators)	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 33 44 5 66 7 8 9 1 1 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Volunteers (Peer Educators) Clinic/Health worker	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 33 44 55 66 77 88 9 10	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Volunteers (Peer Educators) Clinic/Health worker CHPS/ CHO	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 33 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 2 3 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 8 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Volunteers (Peer Educators) Clinic/Health worker CHPS/ CHO PPAG	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 33 4 5 6 7 8 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Volunteers (Peer Educators) Clinic/Health worker CHPS/ CHO PPAG Other NGO	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 33 44 55 66 77 88 9 10 11 11 12 13	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Volunteers (Peer Educators) Clinic/Health worker CHPS/ CHO PPAG Other NGO Radio	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 33 44 5 66 7 8 9 1 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Volunteers (Peer Educators) Clinic/Health worker CHPS/ CHO PPAG Other NGO Radio TV	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 33 44 5 66 7 8 9 1 1 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Volunteers (Peer Educators) Clinic/Health worker CHPS/ CHO PPAG Other NGO Radio TV Print media	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 33 44 5 6 7 8 9 1 1 2 3 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Volunteers (Peer Educators) Clinic/Health worker CHPS/ CHO PPAG Other NGO Radio TV Print media Internet website	
3	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed) Where/From whom did you obtain the	2 33 44 5 6 7 8 9 1 1 2 3 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Volunteers (Peer Educators) Clinic/Health worker CHPS/ CHO PPAG Other NGO Radio TV Print media	

303				
	Which information channel do you prefer	1	Individual face-to-face interaction	
	in obtaining health related information?	2	Signboards	
	(multiple answers allowed)		Posters	
	(multiple answers allowed)		Pamphlets/Booklets	
			Drama performances	
			Radio	
			TV	
		8	Internet websites	
		9	Text messages of mobile phones	
			Others/Specify	
		10	o there of opening	
304	Which information channel do you prefer	1	Individual face-to-face interaction	
JU 4	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	in obtaining SRH related information?		Signboards	
	(multiple answers allowed)		Posters	
			Pamphlets/Booklets	
			Drama performances	
		6	Radio	
		7	TV	
			Internet websites	
		_	Text messages of mobile phones	
			Others/Specify	
		10	Others/Specify	
00-				
305	Who do you prefer to talk to about SRH	1	Spouse	
	related issues? (multiple answers		Teacher	
	allowed)	3	Peer Educators	
	J. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1.	4	Health volunteers	
			Parents/Siblings	
			Relatives	
			Friends	
			Colleagues	
			Health workers	
			PPAG	
			Other NGO	
		11	04.0.1100	
			Internet website	
		12	Internet website	
		12		
306	How often do you listen to the radio?	12 13	Internet website Others/Specify	
306	How often do you listen to the radio?	12 13	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday	
306	How often do you listen to the radio?	12 13 1 2	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week	
306	How often do you listen to the radio?	12 13 1 2 3	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month	
306	How often do you listen to the radio?	12 13 1 2 3 4	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly	
	·	12 13 1 2 3 4 5	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310	
	How often do you listen to the radio? Around what time do you usually listen to	12 13 1 2 3 4 5	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am)	
	·	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 1	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am)	
	Around what time do you usually listen to	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 1	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am)	
	Around what time do you usually listen to	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm)	
	Around what time do you usually listen to	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm)	
	Around what time do you usually listen to	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 5	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm)	
	Around what time do you usually listen to	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight)	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed)	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 5 1 2 3 4 5 5 6 7	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed)	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 1 1 2 3 3 4 5 5 6 7 7	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 1 2 3 3 3 4 3 3 4 5 5 6 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 1 2 3 3 3 4 3 3 4 5 5 6 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 1 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 1 7 1 7 1 7 1 7 1 7 1 7 1 7 1 7	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 1 2 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 1 7 1 7 1 7 1 7 1 7 1 7 1 7 1 7	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 6 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM Volta FM	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the	12 13 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 1 2 3 4 5 5 6 7 7 1 2 3 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM Volta FM Happy FM	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the	12 13 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 1 2 3 4 5 5 6 7 7 1 2 3 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM Volta FM	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the most?	12 13 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 2 3 3 4 5 6 7 7 1 2 8 6 6 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM Volta FM Happy FM Others/Specify	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the	12 13 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 6 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM Volta FM Happy FM Others/Specify	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the most?	12 13 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 6 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM Volta FM Happy FM Others/Specify	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the most?	12 13 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 8	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM Volta FM Happy FM Others/Specify Talk shows Drama	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the most?	12 13 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 8 1 1 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 7 8 8 7 8 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 8 8 7 8	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM Volta FM Happy FM Others/Specify Talk shows Drama Sports	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the most?	12 13 4 5 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 8 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM Volta FM Happy FM Others/Specify Talk shows Drama Sports Music	
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed) Which radio station do you listen to the most?	12 13 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 8 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	Internet website Others/Specify Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM Volta FM Happy FM Others/Specify Talk shows Drama Sports	

310	How often do you watch TV?	1 Everyday/ Almost everyday 2 At least once a week 3 At least once a month 4 Hardly 5 Not at all → 315
311	Where do you usually watch TV?	1 Home 2 Relative's house 3 Friend's house 4 Joint/Spot/Bar 5 Others/Specify
312	Around what time do you usually watch TV? (multiple answers allowed)	1 Early morning (5 - 7 am) 2 Late morning (8 - 11 am) 3 Around noon (noon - 2 pm) 4 Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) 5 Evening (6 - 9 pm) 6 Night (10 pm - midnight)
313	Which TV station do you watch the most?	7 No specific time 1 GTV 2 TV3 3 Metro TV 4 TV Africa 5 Others/Specify
314	Which TV programme is your favourite?	1 Talk shows 2 Films/Soap operas 3 Sports 4 Music 5 News 6 Others/Specify
315	How often do you read newspapers?	1 Everyday/ Almost everyday 2 At least once a week 3 At least once a month 4 Hardly 5 Not at all →317
316	How do you find obtaining health information through reading printed media compared with any other forms of media such as radio and TV? (multiple answers allowed)	1 Reading is easy 2 Print media is portable, so handy and convenient 3 Reading is difficult 4 Reading is time consuming 5 Others/Specify
317	Who would you consult if you need to seek more information on health? (multiple answers allowed)	1 Consult teacher 2 Consult Peer Educators 3 Consult Health volunteers 4 Consult Parents/Siblings 5 Consult Relatives 6 Consult Friends 7 Consult Colleagues 8 Consult Health workers 9 Check internet websites
318	Who would you share SRH related information you have with? (multiple answers allowed)	10 Others/Specify 1 Spouse 2 Parents 3 Siblings 4 Relatives 5 Friends 6 Colleagues 7 Others/Specify 8 Don't want to share with anybody

MA No.

Date of Interview: Interviewer:

319 Who would you consult when you make	1 Decide by myself
decisions about your health?	2 Wife/ Partner
	3 Father
	4 Mother
	5 Grandfather
	6 Grandmother
	7 Uncle
	8 Aunt
	9 Others/Specify

QUESTIONNAIRE JOICFP-PPAG Joint Project for Safer Motherhood

<FEMALE ADULTS ONLY>

0	Identification				
		Community	1	Kotoso	
			2	Hyewohoden	
				Sempoa	
			4	Bonkrase	
	002	Age		years old	
	003	Educational level	1	None	
				Primary	
				JHS/Middle school	
				SHS/Vocational/Technical	
				Tertiary/Post Secondary	
	004	Marital Status		Single (never married)	
	001	Wartar Status		Co-habitation	
				Married	
				Separated	
				Divorce/Widowed	
	005	Main Occupation		Salaried worker	
	003	Walif Occupation		Farmer	
				Fisher	
				Trader/Small scale business	
				Artisan	
				Student	
				Unemployed	
				Apprenticeship	
			0	Others	
1	СБП	& Health Service Situation	9	Others	
_ '		Who assisted your last childbirth?	1	Doctor	
	101	(multiple answers allowed)		Midwife	
		(maniple answers allowed)		Nurse	
				CHO	
				TBA	
				Male relative	
				Female relative	
				No one	
				Others/Specify	
			Ū	o there, eposity	
			99	Can't remember	
	102	Where did you go for last childbirth?		Atibie Hospital	
	102	Where did you go for fact childbillin.		St. Joseph/Tafo clinic	
				Kotoso CHPS	
				Home	
				Others/Specify	
			5	3 a. (3. (3. (3. (3. (3. (3. (3. (3. (3. (3	
			99	Can't remember	
	103	Where did you go for ante-natal care		Atibie Hospital	
	1.55	during your last pregnancy?		St. Joseph/Tafo clinic	
		during your last pregnancy!		Kotoso CHPS	
				Never received ANC →105	
				Others/Specify	
			J	Carono openiny	
			99	Can't remember	
	1				

Γ	101	Llow many times did you receive onto	1	4 times & more
		How many times did you receive ante-		
		natal care during your last pregnancy?		3 times
			3	2 times
			4	1 time
			99	Can't remember
	105	Where did you go for post-natal and		Atibie Hospital
		, , ,		
		newborn care after your last childbirth?		
				Kotoso CHPS
				Never received PNC
			5	Others/Specify
			99	Can't remember
	106	How many children have you given birth	1	5 & more
			2	4 children
		to?		
				3 children
				2 children
			5	1 child
	107	How many times have you had any	1	More than 4 times
		unplanned pregnancies?		4 times
				3 times
				2 times
				1 time
			6	None
	108	How many times have you had induced	1	More than 5 times
		abortions (any methods)?	2	4 times
		abortions (any motivous).		3 times
				2 times
				1 time
				None
	109	Where did you and/or your partner go for	1	Atibie Hospital
		family planning counselling & services?	2	St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
		3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3		Kotoso CHPS
				RCH
				Never received FP services
			О	Others/Specify
			99	Can't remember/ Don't know
	110	Where can you go to get condoms?	1	Clinics/CHPS
			2	Chemical shops
				Health volunteers
				Never got condoms
				Others/Specify
			5	Outers/Opedity
	17		0.44	14. 0
2		vledge, Attitudes, & Behaviours on SRH		
	201	What kinds of family planning/ pregnancy		Male condoms
		prevention methods do you know?		Female condoms
		(multiple answers allowed)	3	Oral pills
		() Spire small side small say		Injectables
				Norplants
			<u> </u>	IUD
				Spermicides
				Emergency contraceptives
				Vasectomy
			10	Calendar method
				Withdrawal before ejaculation
				Others/Specify
			14	
			40	None 205
			13	None → 205

202	Have you and/or your partner used any of		Male condoms
	the family planning methods in the past		Female condoms
	one year? (multiple answers allowed)	3	Oral pills
	, , , , ,	4	Injectables
			Norplants
			IUD
			Spermicides
			Emergency contraceptives
			Vasectomy
			Calendar method
			Withdrawal before ejaculation
		12	Others/Specify
		13	None → 204
203	Why did you and/or your partner choose	1	Effective against pregnancy
	the method(s)? (choose most		Effective against STIs/ HIV
	appropriate answer)		Affordable
	appropriate answer)		Last longer
			Easily available
			Recommended by health personnel
			Recommended by family/ friends
			Make menstrual period regular
		9	Others/Specify
			None
204	Why don't you use any family planning	1	Want more children
	methods? (multiple answers allowed)	2	Don't support family planning (religious belief)
	,	3	No outlet/facility to obtain methods near-by
		4	Don't want to spend any money on them
			Feel shy in getting them
			Reduce sexual pleasure
			Partner does not want them
			Harmful to health
			Don't know much about family planning methods
			Others/Specify
		10	Officis/Specify
205	Which DTIc/STIc have you over board	1	HIV & AIDS
205	Which RTIs/STIs have you ever heard		
	of? (multiple answers allowed)		Gonorrhoea
			Herpes
			Syphilis
			Candidiasis
		6	Others/Specify
			None → 207
206	What would you do if you have any	1	Go to a health facility (hospital, clinic, CHPS etc.)
	symptom of some RTIs/STIs? (multiple	2	Go to a chemical shop
	answers allowed)		Go to a traditional herbal practitioner
	,		Avoid unprotected sex with anyone
			Tell partner
			Ask partner to seek treatment together
			Do nothing
			Won't notice any symptoms
			Others/Specify
		9	Outors/Opeony

207	Which modes of HIV transmission do you		Through sex
	know? (multiple answers allowed)	2	Blood transfusion
		3	Sharing of sharp objects
		4	Mother to child
		5	Others/Specify
		6	Don't know
200	De very think way are at vials of contracting		
208	Do you think you are at risk of contracting HIV? How can HIV infection be prevented? (multiple answers allowed)	1	
			No
209			Abstinence from sex
			Condom use
			Avoid sharing sharp objects
			Stay faithful to faithful partner
			Avoid concurrent multiple sexual partners
		6	Others/Specify
		7	Don't know
210	Can an HIV positive mother give birth to a	1	Yes
	baby without infecting the baby with the		No
	virus?	3	Don't know
211	Where do you know you can go for HIV	1	Atibie hospital
-	counselling & testing? (multiple answers		St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
	allowed)		Kotoso CHPS
			RCH
			Others/Specify
			, ,
			Don't know
212	Would you be comfortable and willing to		Yes
	go for HIV counselling & testing?	2	No
213	Have you ever taken HIV counselling &	1	Yes
	testing?		No
214	What do you think would prevent people		Fear/psychological trauma
	from going for HIV counselling & testing?		Low risk perception/ unnecessary
	(multiple answers allowed)		No cure for HIV & AIDS
	(maniple answers allowed)		Test results may wrong
			Stigma & discrimination
			Long distance to test facility
			Lack of sufficient money
			Others/Specify
		^	Double Impur
04-	If a manufacture of the state o		Don't know
215	If a member of your family became sick with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be		Yes
			No Double lineary
	willing to care for him or her in your household?	3	Don't know
216	If you knew that a shopkeeper or food	1	Yes
. •	seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you		No
	buy fresh vegetables from him/her?		Don't know
217	If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus)	1	Yes
4 11	If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school?		No
			Don't know
<u> </u>	_		
218	If a member of your family became		Yes
	infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you		No
	want it to remain a secret?	3	Don't know
	` ,	3	Don't know

210	What danger signs/symptoms of	1	Severe vomiting in early morning
213	pregnancy do you know? (multiple	2	Feet & face swollen
			Hypertension
	answers allowed)		Bleeding
			High fever
			Severe anaemia
			Spontaneous abortion
			I I
			Abdominal pain Convulsion fit
			Others
		11	Others/Specify
220	How old were you when you had your first		years old
	sexual intercourse?		Can't remember
221	Did you use any contraceptives (e.g.	1	Yes
	condom) when you had your first sexual	2	No
	intercourse?	99	Can't remember
222	How many sexual partners have you had		partners
	within the past one year?		
223	How often do you and/or your partner use	1	Always/almost always
	a condom in the past one year?		Sometimes
	a condem in the pact one year.		Once in a while
			Never used condoms
224	Do you know that abortion is legal in		Yes
	Ghana under certain conditions?		No
225	Do you know where people can receive		Yes
	safe abortion services/ abortion care?	•	Specify:
	date abortion outvices, abortion date.	2	No No
226	What kind of support did you give your		Took care of children
	partner during her last pregnancy?		Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delivery
	(multiple answers allowed)		Helped house chores
	(multiple answers allowed)		Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery
			Others/Specify
		_	N
007			None
227	At what stage should one start receiving		At lower primary school age
	information on SRH?		At upper primary school age
			At junior high school age
			At senior high school age
			At university age
			Unless married
		10	Others/Specify
Com	munication Elements		
	Have you ever heard of the following	1	Physiological changes of puberty
301	SRH related messages? (multiple		Contraceptive methods
	answers allowed)		Antenatal care
	answers anoweu)		Natal care/ childbirth
	-		
			Post natal care
			Menstrual regulation
			Sexually Transmitted Infection
			HIV & AIDS
		9	Others/Specify

200	Mhoro/From whom did you abtain the	1 School (in class)
302	Where/From whom did you obtain the	1 School (in class) 2 School (outside of class)
	messages? (multiple answers allowed)	3 Youth centre
		4 Parents/Siblings
		5 Relatives
		6 Friends
		7 Colleagues
		8 Volunteers (Peer Educators)
		9 Clinic/Health worker
		10 CHPS/ CHO
		11 PPAG
		12 Other NGO
		13 Radio
		14 TV
		15 Print media
		16 Internet website
		17 Others/Specify
		17 Others/Specify
303	Which information channel do you prefer	1 Individual face-to-face interaction
	in obtaining health related information?	2 Signboards
	(multiple answers allowed)	3 Posters
	()	4 Pamphlets/Booklets
		5 Drama performances
		6 Radio
		7 TV
		8 Internet websites
		9 Text messages of mobile phones
		10 Others/Specify
004		
304	Which information channel do you prefer	1 Individual face-to-face interaction
	in obtaining SRH related information?	2 Signboards
	(multiple answers allowed)	3 Posters
		4 Pamphlets/Booklets
		5 Drama performances
		6 Radio
		7 TV
		8 Internet websites
		9 Text messages of mobile phones
		10 Others/Specify
305	Who do you prefer to talk to about SRH	1 Spouse
	related issues? (multiple answers	2 Teacher
	allowed)	3 Peer Educators
	anowedy	4 Health volunteers
		5 Parents/Siblings
		6 Relatives
		7 Friends
		8 Colleagues
		9 Health workers
		10 PPAG
		11 Other NGO
		12 Internet website
		13 Others/Specify
306	How often do you listen to the radio?	1 Everyday/ Almost everyday
		2 At least once a week
		3 At least once a month
		4 Hardly
	I	5 Not at all → 310

	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed)	1 Early morning (5 - 7 am) 2 Late morning (8 - 11 am)
	the radio: (multiple answers allowed)	3 Around noon (noon - 2 pm)
		4 Afternoon (3 - 5 pm)
		5 Evening (6 - 9 pm)
		6 Night (10 pm - midnight)
		7 No specific time
308	Which radio station do you listen to the	1 Hi FM
	most?	2 Life FM
		3 Obuoba FM
		4 Peace FM
		5 Sun rise FM
		6 Volta FM
		7 Happy FM
		8 Others/Specify
300	Which radio programme is your	1 Talk shows
	favourite?	2 Drama
	iavourile?	3 Sports
		4 Music
		5 News
		6 Others/Specify
310	How often do you watch TV?	1 Everyday/ Almost everyday
		2 At least once a week
		3 At least once a month
		4 Hardly
		5 Not at all → 315
311	Where do you usually watch TV?	1 Home
		2 Relative's house
		3 Friend's house
		4 Joint/Spot/Bar 5 Others/Specify
		others/opedity
312	Around what time do you usually watch	1 Early morning (5 - 7 am)
,	TV? (multiple answers allowed)	2 Late morning (8 - 11 am)
		3 Around noon (noon - 2 pm)
		4 Afternoon (3 - 5 pm)
		5 Evening (6 - 9 pm)
		6 Night (10 pm - midnight)
		7 No specific time
313	Which TV station do you watch the most?	1 GTV
		2 TV3
		3 Metro TV
		4 TV Africa
314	Which TV programme is your favourite?	4 TV Africa
314	Which TV programme is your favourite?	4 TV Africa 5 Others/Specify
314	Which TV programme is your favourite?	4 TV Africa 5 Others/Specify 1 Talk shows 2 Films/Soap operas 3 Sports
314	Which TV programme is your favourite?	4 TV Africa 5 Others/Specify 1 Talk shows 2 Films/Soap operas 3 Sports 4 Music
314	Which TV programme is your favourite?	4 TV Africa 5 Others/Specify 1 Talk shows 2 Films/Soap operas 3 Sports 4 Music 5 News
314	Which TV programme is your favourite?	4 TV Africa 5 Others/Specify 1 Talk shows 2 Films/Soap operas 3 Sports 4 Music
		4 TV Africa 5 Others/Specify 1 Talk shows 2 Films/Soap operas 3 Sports 4 Music 5 News 6 Others/Specify
	Which TV programme is your favourite? How often do you read newspapers?	4 TV Africa 5 Others/Specify 1 Talk shows 2 Films/Soap operas 3 Sports 4 Music 5 News 6 Others/Specify 1 Everyday/ Almost everyday
		4 TV Africa 5 Others/Specify 1 Talk shows 2 Films/Soap operas 3 Sports 4 Music 5 News 6 Others/Specify 1 Everyday/ Almost everyday 2 At least once a week
		4 TV Africa 5 Others/Specify 1 Talk shows 2 Films/Soap operas 3 Sports 4 Music 5 News 6 Others/Specify 1 Everyday/ Almost everyday

316	How do you find obtaining health	1	Reading is easy
	information through reading printed	2	Print media is portable, so handy and convenient
	media compared with any other forms of		Reading is difficult
	media such as radio and TV? (multiple	4	Reading is time consuming
	answers allowed)		Others/Specify
	,		
317	Who would you consult if you need to seek more information on health?		Consult teacher
			Consult Peer Educators
	(multiple answers allowed)	3	Consult Health volunteers
		4	Consult Parents/Siblings
		5	Consult Relatives
		6	Consult Friends
		7	Consult Colleagues
		8	Consult Health workers
		9	Check internet websites
		10	Others/Specify
318	Who would you share SRH related	1	Spouse
	information you have with? (multiple answers allowed)	2	Parents
		3	Siblings
			Relatives
		5	Friends
		6	Colleagues
		7	Others/Specify
			Don't want to share with anybody
319	Who would you consult when you make		Decide by myself
	decisions about your health?		Wife/ Partner
		3	Father
			Mother
			Grandfather
		6	Grandmother
			Uncle
			Aunt
		9	Others/Specify

QUESTIONNAIRE JOICFP-PPAG Joint Project for Safer Motherhood

<MALE YOUTH ONLY>

0 Iden	tification		
	Community	1	Kotoso
			Hyewohoden
			Sempoa
			Bonkrase
002	Age		years old
003	Educational level	1	None
000	Ladoutional lovel		Primary
		3	JHS/Middle school
			SHS/vocational/Technical
			Tertiary/Post Secondary
004	Marital Status		Single (never had any relationship) Ask 005 → 109
004	iviaritai Otatus		Boyfriend/girlfriend
			Co-habitation
		2	Married
			Seperated Divoice/Widowed
005	MAINLOs curation		
005	MAIN Occupation		Salaried worker
			Farmer
			Fisher
			Trader/Small scale business
		_	Artisan
			Student
			Unemployed
		8	Apprenticeship
		9	Others
	& Health Service Situation		
101	Has your partner ever given birth?		Yes
			No → 107
102	Who assisted your partner's last		Doctor
	childbirth? (multiple answers allowed)		Midwife
			Nurse
		4	CHO
			TBA
		6	Male relative
		7	Female relative
		8	Myself
			No one
			Others/Specify
			, , , ,
		99	Don't know
103	Where did your partner go for the last		Atibie Hospital
. 30	childbirth?		St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
	ormaditu:	3	Kotoso CHPS
			Home
		5	Others/Specify
		3	Salisis/Specify
		00	Don't know
		99	DOLL VIIOM

	104	Where did your partner go for ante-natal	1	Atibie Hospital
	104			St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
		care during her last childbirth?		Kotoso CHPS
				Never received ANC →106
			5	Others/Specify
				Don't know
	105	How many times did your partner receive		4 times & more
		ante-natal care during her last childbirth?		3 times
				2 times
				1 time
				None
				Don't know
	106	Where did your partner go for post-natal		Atibie Hospital
		and newborn care?		St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
				Kotoso CHPS
				Never received PNC
			5	Others/Specify
				Don't know
	107	How many times have you and/or your	1	More than 4 times
		partner had any unplanned pregnancies?	2	4 times
			3	3 times
				2 times
			5	1 time
				None →109
	108	What happened to the unplanned		Induced abortion
		pregnancy/ies? (multiple answers		Delivery
		allowed)		Others/Specify
		allowed)		
			99	Don't know
	109	Where did you and/or your partner go for		Atibie Hospital
		family planning counselling & services?		St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
		ranning boardoning a conviced.		Kotoso CHPS
				RCH
				Never received FP services
				Others/Specify
			99	Can't remember/ Don't know
	110	Where can you go to get condoms?		Clinics/CHPS
		Time tam you go to got condomo.		Chemical shops
				Health volunteers
				Never got condoms
				Others/Specify
2	Knov	wledge, Attitudes, & Behaviours on SRH	& H	ealth Services
		What kinds of family planning/ pregnancy		Male condoms
	5.	prevention methods do you know?		Female condoms
		(multiple answers allowed)		Oral pills
		(maiapic anowers anowed)		Injectables
				Norplants
				IUD
				Spermicides
				Emergency contraceptives
				Vasectomy
				Calendar method
				Withdrawal before ejaculation
				Others/Specify
			13	None → 205
	1			

20	Have you and/or your partner used any of		Male condoms
	the family planning methods in the past		Female condoms
	one year? (multiple answers allowed)		Oral pills
			Injectables
			Norplants
			IUD
		7	Spermicides
		8	Emergency contraceptives
		9	Vasectomy
		10	Calendar method
		11	Withdrawal before ejaculation
			Others/Specify
		13	None → 204
20	3 Why did you and/or your partner choose		Effective against pregnancy
-	the method(s)? (choose most appropriate		Effective against STIs/ HIV
	answer)		Affordable
	answer)		Last longer
			Easily available
			Recommended by health personnel
			Recommended by family/ friends
			Make menstrual period regular
		9	Others/Specify
		10	None
200	4 Mb., doubt control and foreity planning		Want more children
20	Why don't you use any family planning		
	methods? (multiple answers allowed)		Don't support family planning (religious belief)
		3	No outlet/facility to obtain methods near-by
			Don't want to spend any money on them
			Feel shy in getting them
			Reduce sexual pleasure
			Partner does not want them
			Harmful to health
			Don't know much about family planning methods
		10	Others/Specify
20	Which RTIs/STIs have you ever heard of?		HIV & AIDS
	(multiple answers allowed)		Gonorrhoea
			Herpes
			Syphilis
		5	Candidiasis
		6	Others/Specify
		7	None → 207
20	6 What would you do if you have any	_ 1	Go to a health facility (hospital, clinic, CHPS etc.)
	symptom of some RTIs/STIs? (multiple		Go to a chemical shop
	answers allowed)		Go to a traditional herbal practitioner
	and to an		Avoid unprotected sex with anyone
			Tell partner
			Ask partner to seek treatment together
		7	Do nothing
			Won't notice any symptoms
			Others/Specify
20	7 Which modes of HIV transmission do you	1	Through sex
20			Blood transfusion
	know? (multiple answers allowed)		Sharing of sharp objects
			Mother to child
		5	Others/Specify
		_	Don't know
		б	Don't know

	Do you think you are at risk of contracting		Yes
	HIV?		No
209	How can HIV infection be prevented?		Abstinence from sex
	(multiple answers allowed)		Condom use
			Avoid sharing sharp objects
			Stay faithful to faithful partner
		5	Avoid concurrent multiple sexual partners
		6	Others/Specify
		7	Don't know
210	Can an HIV positive mother give birth to a	1	Yes
	baby without infecting the baby with the	2	No
	virus?	3	Don't know
211	Where do you know you can go for HIV		Atibie hospital
	counselling & testing? (multiple answers		St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
	allowed)		Kotoso CHPS
	anowed)		RCH
			Others/Specify
		5	Others/Specify
		6	Don't know
242	Would you be comfortable and willing to		Yes
212			No
	go for HIV counselling & testing?	2	NO
242	Have you ever taken LIIV seemes Illing 9	4	Yes
213	Have you ever taken HIV counselling &		No
044	testing?		
214	What do you think would prevent people		Fear/psychological trauma
	from going for HIV counselling & testing?		Low risk perception/ unnecessary
	(multiple answers allowed)		No cure for HIV & AIDS
			Test results may wrong
			Stigma & discrimination
			Long distance to test facility
		7	Lack of sufficient money
		8	Others/Specify
			D # 1
		9	Don't know
215	If a member of your family became sick		Yes Yes
215		1	
215	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be	1	Yes
215	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your	1	Yes No
	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household?	1 2 3	Yes No Don't know
	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food	1 2 3	Yes No Don't know Yes
	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you	1 2 3 1 2	Yes No Don't know Yes No
	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food	1 2 3 1 2	Yes No Don't know Yes
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her?	1 2 3 1 2 3	Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus)	1 2 3 1 2 3	Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to	1 2 3 1 2 3	Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes No No No
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus)	1 2 3 1 2 3	Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school?	1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3	Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became	1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3	Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you	1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3	Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes No
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became	1 2 3 1 2 3 1 2 3	Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes No Don't know Yes
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you want it to remain a secret?	1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3	Yes No Don't know
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you want it to remain a secret? What danger signs/symptoms of	1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3	Yes No Don't know Severe vomiting in early morning
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you want it to remain a secret? What danger signs/symptoms of pregnancy do you know? (multiple	1 2 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 2 3 3	Yes No Don't know Yes No Severe vomiting in early morning Feet & face swollen
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you want it to remain a secret? What danger signs/symptoms of	1 2 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3	Yes No Don't know Yes No Ho Don't know Yes No Ho Don't know Severe vomiting in early morning Feet & face swollen Hypertension
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you want it to remain a secret? What danger signs/symptoms of pregnancy do you know? (multiple	1 2 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 4	Yes No Don't know Yes No Ho Don't know Severe vomiting in early morning Feet & face swollen Hypertension Bleeding
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you want it to remain a secret? What danger signs/symptoms of pregnancy do you know? (multiple	1 2 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 2 3 3 1 2 2 3 3 4 5 5	Yes No Don't know Yes No Ho Don't know Severe vomiting in early morning Feet & face swollen Hypertension Bleeding High fever
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you want it to remain a secret? What danger signs/symptoms of pregnancy do you know? (multiple	1 2 3 3 1 2 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 4 5 6 6	Yes No Don't know Yes No Bon't know Yes No Don't know Severe vomiting in early morning Feet & face swollen Hypertension Bleeding High fever Severe anaemia
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you want it to remain a secret? What danger signs/symptoms of pregnancy do you know? (multiple	1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 2 3 3 4 5 6 7	Yes No Don't know Severe vomiting in early morning Feet & face swollen Hypertension Bleeding High fever Severe anaemia Spontaneous abortion
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you want it to remain a secret? What danger signs/symptoms of pregnancy do you know? (multiple	1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 2 3 3 4 5 6 6 7 8	Yes No Don't know Severe vomiting in early morning Feet & face swollen Hypertension Bleeding High fever Severe anaemia Spontaneous abortion Abdominal pain
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you want it to remain a secret? What danger signs/symptoms of pregnancy do you know? (multiple	1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 4 5 6 7 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	Yes No Don't know Severe vomiting in early morning Feet & face swollen Hypertension Bleeding High fever Severe anaemia Spontaneous abortion Abdominal pain Convulsion fit
216	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be willing to care for him or her in your household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you buy fresh vegetables from him/her? If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus) but is not sick, should she be allowed to continue teaching in school? If a member of your family became infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you want it to remain a secret? What danger signs/symptoms of pregnancy do you know? (multiple	1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 1 2 3 3 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 9 9 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	Yes No Don't know Severe vomiting in early morning Feet & face swollen Hypertension Bleeding High fever Severe anaemia Spontaneous abortion Abdominal pain

220 How old were you when you had your first sexual intercourse? 99 Can't remember 1 Yes 2 No 2 No 99 Can't remember 1 Yes 2 No 1 Yes 2 No 1 Yes 2 No 2 Yes 3	y
221 Did you use any contraceptives (e.g. condom) when you had your first sexual intercourse? 222 How many sexual partners have you had within the past one year? 223 How often do you and/or your partner use a condom in the past one year? 24 Do you know that abortion is legal in Ghana under certain conditions? 25 Do you know where people can receive safe abortion services/ abortion care? 280 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 270 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes 2 No 2	y
condom) when you had your first sexual intercourse? 222 How many sexual partners have you had within the past one year? 223 How often do you and/or your partner use a condom in the past one year? 224 Do you know that abortion is legal in Ghana under certain conditions? 225 Do you know where people can receive safe abortion services/ abortion care? 226 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 228 No 229 No 220 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? 220 No 221 Do your parents support/encourage/help 222 No 23 No 24 No 25 Sometimes 2 No 2 No 2 No 2 No 2 No 2 No 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delivery 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None	y
intercourse? 222 How many sexual partners have you had within the past one year? 223 How often do you and/or your partner use a condom in the past one year? 224 Do you know that abortion is legal in Ghana under certain conditions? 225 Do you know where people can receive safe abortion services/ abortion care? 226 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 228 Do your parents support/encourage/help 229 Do your parents support/encourage/help 220 Can't remember partners 220 Always/almost always 220 Sometimes 3 Once in a while 4 Never used condoms 1 Yes 2 No 2 No 2 No 2 No 1 Took care of children 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delivery 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify	<i>y</i>
222 How many sexual partners have you had within the past one year? 223 How often do you and/or your partner use a condom in the past one year? 1 Always/almost always 2 Sometimes 3 Once in a while 4 Never used condoms 1 Yes 2 No 225 Do you know where people can receive safe abortion services/ abortion care? 2 No 226 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes 2 No 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes 2 No 228 Others/Specify 2 No 229 Others/Specify 2 No 229 Others/Specify 2 No 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delivery 2 Others/Specify 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 1 Yes 1 Ye	<i>y</i>
within the past one year? 223 How often do you and/or your partner use a condom in the past one year? 224 Do you know that abortion is legal in Ghana under certain conditions? 225 Do you know where people can receive safe abortion services/ abortion care? 226 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 228 How often do you and/or your partner use a condom shill Always/almost always 2 Sometimes 3 Once in a while 4 Never used condoms 1 Yes 2 No 1 Yes Specify: 2 No 1 Took care of children 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delive 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes	y
223 How often do you and/or your partner use a condom in the past one year? 2 Sometimes 3 Once in a while 4 Never used condoms 1 Yes Specify: 2 No Specify: 2 No Specify: 2 No Specify: 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 1 Yes Yes Specify: Specif	y
a condom in the past one year? 2 Sometimes 3 Once in a while 4 Never used condoms 1 Yes Chana under certain conditions? 2 No	y
3 Once in a while 4 Never used condoms 1 Yes Chana under certain conditions? 225 Do you know where people can receive safe abortion services/ abortion care? 226 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 3 Once in a while 4 Never used condoms 1 Yes 1 Yes Specify: 2 No 1 Took care of children 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delivery 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify	/ /
4 Never used condoms 224 Do you know that abortion is legal in Ghana under certain conditions? 225 Do you know where people can receive safe abortion services/ abortion care? 226 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 4 Never used condoms 1 Yes 2 No 2 No 1 Took care of children 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delivery 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify	<i>y</i>
224 Do you know that abortion is legal in Ghana under certain conditions? 225 Do you know where people can receive safe abortion services/ abortion care? 1 Yes Specify: 2 No 226 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 1 Took care of children 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delivery 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes Yes	y
Ghana under certain conditions? 225 Do you know where people can receive safe abortion services/ abortion care? 226 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 2 No 1 Yes Specify: 2 No 1 Took care of children 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delivery 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify	y
225 Do you know where people can receive safe abortion services/ abortion care? 1 Yes Specify: 2 No 1 Took care of children 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delive 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 1 Yes Yes Specify: 2 No 1 Took care of children 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 1 Yes Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes 1 Yes Yes 1 Yes	y
safe abortion services/ abortion care? 226 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 2 No 1 Took care of children 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delive 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 1 Yes	y
2 No 226 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 2 No 1 Took care of children 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delive 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes	y
226 What kind of support did you give your partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 1 Took care of children 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delive 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes	y
partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delive 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes	У
partner during her last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) 2 Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delive 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes	y
(multiple answers allowed) 3 Helped house chores 4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes	
4 Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery 5 Others/Specify 6 None 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes	
5 Others/Specify 6 None 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes	
6 None 227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes	
227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes	
227 Do your parents support/encourage/help 1 Yes	
you in getting information on SRH? 2 No	
3 Communication Elements	
301 Have you ever heard of the following SRH 1 Physiological changes of puberty	
related messages? (multiple answers 2 Contraceptive methods	
allowed) 3 Antenatal care	
4 Natal care/ childbirth	
5 Post natal care	
6 Menstrual regulation	
7 Sexually Transmitted Infection	
8 HIV & AIDS	
9 Others/Specify	
302 Where/From whom did you obtain the 1 School (in class)	
messages? (multiple answers allowed) 2 School (outside of class)	
3 Youth centre	
4 Parents/Siblings	
5 Relatives	
6 Friends	
7 Colleagues	
8 Volunteers (Peer Educators)	
9 Clinic/Health worker	
10 CHPS/ CHO	
11 PPAG	
12 Other NGO	
12 Other NGO 13 Radio	
13 Radio 14 TV	
15 Print media	
16 Internet website	
17 Others/Specify	
202 Miliah information abanyal da vari sunfar	
303 Which information channel do you prefer 1 Individual face-to-face interaction	
in obtaining health related information? 2 Signboards	
(multiple answers allowed) 3 Posters	
4 Pamphlets/Booklets	
5 Drama performances	
6 Radio	
7 TV	
8 Internet websites	
9 Text messages of mobile phones	
10 Others/Specify	

304	Which information channel do you prefer in obtaining SRH related information? (multiple answers allowed)	2 3 4	Individual face-to-face interaction Signboards Posters Pamphlets/Booklets
		6 7	Drama performances Radio TV Internet websites
		9	Text messages of mobile phones Others/Specify
305	Who do you prefer to talk to about SRH related issues? (multiple answers	1	Spouse Teacher
	allowed)	3	Peer Educators
			Health volunteers Parents/Siblings
			Relatives
			Friends
		8	Colleagues Health workers
			PPAG
			Other NGO
			Internet website
		13	Others/Specify
306	How often do you listen to the radio?	1	Everyday/ Almost everyday
			At least once a week At least once a month
			Hardly
			Not at all → 310
	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed)		Early morning (5 - 7 am)
		2	Late morning (8 - 11 am)
			Around noon (noon - 2 pm) Afternoon (3 - 5 pm)
			Evening (6 - 9 pm)
		6	Night (10 pm - midnight)
200	Which radio station do you listen to the	7	No specific time Hi FM
306	most?		Life FM
	most:		Obuoba FM
			Peace FM
			Sun rise FM Volta FM
			Happy FM
			Others/Specify
309	Which radio programme is your favourite?	1	Talk shows
			Drama Sports
			Music
		5	News
		6	Others/Specify
310	How often do you watch TV?	1	Everyday/ Almost everyday
			At least once a week
			At least once a month Hardly
			Not at all → 315
311	Where do you usually watch TV?	1	Home
			Relative's house
			Friend's house
			Joint/Spot/Bar Others/Specify

312	Around what time do you usually watch	1	Early morning (5 - 7 am)
	TV? (multiple answers allowed)		Late morning (8 - 11 am)
	i v : (multiple answers allowed)		Around noon (noon - 2 pm)
			Afternoon (3 - 5 pm)
		5	Evening (6 - 9 pm)
		6	Night (10 pm - midnight)
		- 7	No specific time
0.40	NATI : 1		
313	Which TV station do you watch the most?	1	
			TV3
		3	Metro TV
			TV Africa
		5	Others/Specify
314	Which TV programme is your favourite?	1	Talk shows
•	Trinon it programme to your lavourito.		Films/Soap operas
		3	Sports
		4	Music
		5	News
			Others/Specify
315	How often do you read newspapers?		Everyday/ Almost everyday
		2	At least once a week
			At least once a month
			Hardly
		5	Not at all →317
316	How do you find obtaining health	1	Reading is easy
	information through reading printed media	2	Print media is portable, so handy and convenient
	compared with any other forms of media such as radio and TV? (multiple answers allowed)		Reading is difficult
			Reading is time consuming
		5	Others/Specify
047	NA/I		Canacilli tagahar
317	Who would you consult if you need to	1	00.1041(1040.10)
	seek more information on health?	2	Consult Peer Educators
	(multiple answers allowed)	3	Consult Health volunteers
	(manapie anonoro amonoa)		Consult Parents/Siblings
			Consult Relatives
			Consult Friends
		7	Consult Colleagues
			Consult Health workers
			Check internet websites
		10	Others/Specify
31Q	Who would you share SRH related	1	Spouse
510	information you have with? (multiple		Parents
	answers allowed)		Siblings
			Relatives
		5	Friends
			Colleagues
			Others/Specify
		'	Carlot of Opcomy
		8	Don't want to share with anybody
319	Who would you consult when you make		Decide by myself
•	decisions about your health?	2	Wife/ Partner
	uecisions about your nealth?		
			Father
			Mother
		5	Grandfather
			Grandmother
		7	Uncle
		7 8	Uncle Aunt
		7 8	Uncle
		7 8	Uncle Aunt

QUESTIONNAIRE JOICFP-PPAG Joint Project for Safer Motherhood

<FEMALE YOUTH ONLY>

	tification	
001	Community	1 Kotoso
		2 Hyewohoden
		3 Sempoa
		4 Bonkrase
002	Age	years old
003	Educational level	1 None
		2 Primary
		3 JHS/Middle school
		4 SHS/vocational/Technical
		5 Tertiary/Post Secondary
004	Marital Status	1 Single (never had any relationship) Ask 005 →10
		2 Boyfriend/girlfriend
		Co-habitation
		3 Married
		4 Seperated
		5 Divoice/Widowed
005	MAIN Occupation	1 Salaried worker
		2 Farmer
		3 Fisher
		4 Trader/Small scale business
		5 Artisan
		6 Student
		7 Unemployed
		8 Apprenticeship
		9 Others
SRH	& Health Service Situation	
101	Have you ever given birth?	1 Yes
		2 No → 108
102	Who assisted your last childbirth?	1 Doctor
	(multiple answers allowed)	2 Midwife
		3 Nurse
		4 CHO
		5 TBA
		6 Male relative
		7 Female relative
		8 No one
		9 Others/Specify
		99 Can't remember
103	Where did you go for last childbirth?	1 Atibie Hospital
		2 St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
		3 Kotoso CHPS
		4 Home
		5 Others/Specify
		99 Can't remember
104	Where did you go for ante-natal care	1 Atibie Hospital
104	during your last pregnancy?	2 St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
104		
104	daming your last programay.	3 Kotoso CHPS
104	daming your last programmy.	3 Kotoso CHPS 4 Never received ANC →106
104	damig your last programary.	3 Kotoso CHPS 4 Never received ANC →106 5 Others/Specify

Г	40=			1
	105	How many times did you receive ante-		4 times & more
		natal care during your last pregnancy?	2	3 times
			3	2 times
				1 time
				Can't remember
	100	Mhore did you go for post potal and		Atibie Hospital
	100	Where did you go for post-natal and		
		newborn care after your last childbirth?	- 2	St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
				Kotoso CHPS
				Never received PNC
			5	Others/Specify
			99	Can't remember
	107	How many children have you given birth		5 & more
	107	,		4 children
		to?		
				3 children
				2 children
				1 child
	108	How many times have you had any	1	More than 4 times
		unplanned pregnancies?	2	4 times
		- F F G		3 times
				2 times
				1 time
				None
	109	How many times have you had induced		More than 5 times
		abortions (any methods)?	2	4 times
		,	3	3 times
				2 times
				1 time
				None
ŀ	440	Mile and did you and for your marks on so for		
	110	Where did you and/or your partner go for	1	Atibie Hospital
		family planning counselling & services?		St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
				Kotoso CHPS
				RCH
			5	Never received FP services
			6	Others/Specify
				,
			gg	Can't remember/ Don't know
-	111	Where can you go to get condoms?	1	
	111	where can you go to get condoms?	•	
				Chemical shops
				Health volunteers
				Never got condoms
			5	Others/Specify
2	Knov	wledge, Attitudes, & Behaviours on SRH	& <u>H</u> e	ealth Services
		What kinds of family planning/ pregnancy		Male condoms
		prevention methods do you know?		Female condoms
		(multiple answers allowed)		Oral pills
		(multiple answers allowed)		Injectables
		}		
				Norplants
				IUD
				Spermicides
			8	Emergency contraceptives
				Vasectomy
				Calendar method
				Withdrawal before ejaculation
		}		Others/Specify
			12	опогогоресту
		}	12	None → 205
			13	NUNG

202	Have you and/or your partner used any of	1	Male condoms
202			Female condoms
	the family planning methods in the past		
	one year? (multiple answers allowed)		Oral pills
			Injectables
			Norplants
			IUD
		7	Spermicides
		8	Emergency contraceptives
			Vasectomy
			Calendar method
			Withdrawal before ejaculation
			Others/Specify
		12	Others/Specify
		40	None → 204
203	Why did you and/or your partner choose		Effective against pregnancy
	the method(s)? (choose most appropriate		Effective against STIs/ HIV
	answer)	3	Affordable
	,	4	Last longer
			Easily available
		6	Recommended by health personnel
		7	Recommended by family/ friends
			Make menstrual period regular
		9	Others/Specify
		40	N
			None
204	Why don't you use any family planning		Want more children
	methods? (multiple answers allowed)		Don't support family planning (religious belief)
		3	No outlet/facility to obtain methods near-by
			Don't want to spend any money on them
			Feel shy in getting them
			Reduce sexual pleasure
			Partner does not want them
			Harmful to health
			Don't know much about family planning methods
		10	Others/Specify
205	Which RTIs/STIs have you ever heard of?		HIV & AIDS
	(multiple answers allowed)		Gonorrhoea
		3	Herpes
		4	Syphilis
			Candidiasis
			Others/Specify
		7	None → 207
206	What would you do if you have any		Go to a health facility (hospital, clinic, CHPS etc.)
200	symptom of some RTIs/STIs? (multiple		Go to a chemical shop
	` .		
	answers allowed)		Go to a traditional herbal practitioner
			Avoid unprotected sex with anyone
			Tell partner
			Ask partner to seek treatment together
			Do nothing
		8	Won't notice any symptoms
			Others/Specify
207	Which modes of HIV transmission do you	1	Through sex
	know? (multiple answers allowed)		Blood transfusion
	(and the same of		Sharing of sharp objects
			Mother to child
			Others/Specify
			outons, opeony
		6	Don't know
	•		•

208	Do you think you are at risk of contracting HIV?		Yes No
200	How can HIV infection be prevented?		Abstinence from sex
209			Condom use
	(multiple answers allowed)		Avoid sharing sharp objects
		4	Stay faithful to faithful partner
			Avoid concurrent multiple sexual partners
		6	Others/Specify
			Don't know
210	Can an HIV positive mother give birth to a		Yes
	baby without infecting the baby with the		No
	virus?	3	Don't know
211	Where do you know you can go for HIV	1	Atibie hospital
	counselling & testing? (multiple answers	2	St. Joseph/Tafo clinic
	allowed)	3	Kotoso CHPS
		4	RCH
			Others/Specify
		6	Don't know
212	Would you be comfortable and willing to		Yes
<u> </u>	go for HIV counselling & testing?		No
040		4	Voo
213	Have you ever taken HIV counselling & testing?		Yes No
214	What do you think would prevent people		Fear/psychological trauma
	from going for HIV counselling & testing?		Low risk perception/ unnecessary
			No cure for HIV & AIDS
	(multiple answers allowed)		Test results may wrong
			Stigma & discrimination
			Long distance to test facility
			Lack of sufficient money Others/Specify
		_	- · · ·
045			Don't know
215	If a member of your family became sick		Yes
	with HIV (AIDS virus), would you be		No
	willing to care for him or her in your	3	Don't know
216	household? If you knew that a shopkeeper or food	1	Yes
	seller had HIV (AIDS virus), would you		No
	buy fresh vegetables from him/her?		Don't know
	, ,		
217	If a female teacher has HIV (AIDS virus)		Yes
	but is not sick, should she be allowed to		No Death has an
	continue teaching in school?	3	Don't know
218	If a member of your family became		Yes
	infected with HIV (AIDS virus), would you		No
	want it to remain a secret?	3	Don't know
219	What danger signs/symptoms of	1	Severe vomiting in early morning
	pregnancy do you know? (multiple		Feet & face swollen
	answers allowed)		Hypertension
	anonoio anonou)		Bleeding
			High fever
			Severe anaemia
			Spontaneous abortion
			Abdominal pain
			Convulsion fit
			Others
			Others/Specify

	221 222 223 224 225	How old were you when you had your first sexual intercourse? Did you use any contraceptives (e.g. condom) when you had your first sexual intercourse? How many sexual partners have you had within the past one year? How often do you and/or your partner use a condom in the past one year? Do you know that abortion is legal in Ghana under certain conditions? Do you know where people can receive safe abortion services/ abortion care? What kind of support did you receive from	1 2 99 1 2 3 4 1 1 2 1	years old Can't remember Yes No Can't remember partners Always/almost always Sometimes Once in a while Never used condoms Yes No Yes Specify: No Took care of children
	207	your partner during your last pregnancy? (multiple answers allowed) Do your parents support/encourage/help	3 4 5	Paid transportation for ante-natal care/ delivery Helped house chores Accompanied her to ante-natal care/ delivery Others None Yes
		you in getting information on SRH?		No
3		munication Elements		
	301	Have you ever heard of the following SRH related messages? (multiple answers allowed)	2 3 4 5 6	Physiological changes of puberty Contraceptive methods Antenatal care Natal care/ childbirth Post natal care Menstrual regulation Sexually Transmitted Infection
	302	Where/From whom did you obtain the messages? (multiple answers allowed)	8 9 1 2 3	HIV & AIDS Others/Specify School (in class) School (outside of class) Youth centre
			5 6 7 8 9	Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Volunteers (Peer Educators) Clinic/Health worker
			11 12 13 14 15 16 17	CHPS/ CHO PPAG Other NGO Radio TV Print media Internet website Others/Specify
	303	Which information channel do you prefer in obtaining health related information? (multiple answers allowed)	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Individual face-to-face interaction Signboards Posters Pamphlets/Booklets Drama performances Radio TV Internet websites Text messages of mobile phones Others/Specify

	Which information channel do you prefer in obtaining SRH related information? (multiple answers allowed) Who do you prefer to talk to about SRH related issues? (multiple answers allowed)	2 33 44 55 66 77 88 99 100 11 12 11 11 12	Individual face-to-face interaction Signboards Posters Pamphlets/Booklets Drama performances Radio TV Internet websites Text messages of mobile phones Others/Specify Spouse Teacher Peer Educators Health volunteers Parents/Siblings Relatives Friends Colleagues Health workers PPAG Other NGO Internet website
000			, ,
306	How often do you listen to the radio?	2 3 4	Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly
307	Around what time do you usually listen to the radio? (multiple answers allowed)	1 2 3	Not at all → 310 Early morning (5 - 7 am) Late morning (8 - 11 am) Around noon (noon - 2 pm)
		5 6	Afternoon (3 - 5 pm) Evening (6 - 9 pm) Night (10 pm - midnight) No specific time
308	Which radio station do you listen to the most?	1 2 3 4 5 6	Hi FM Life FM Obuoba FM Peace FM Sun rise FM Volta FM Happy FM
		8	Others/Specify
309	Which radio programme is your favourite?	2 3 4 5	Talk shows Drama Sports Music News Others/Specify
310	How often do you watch TV?	2 3 4	Everyday/ Almost everyday At least once a week At least once a month Hardly
311	Where do you usually watch TV?	1 2 3 4	Not at all → 315 Home Relative's house Friend's house Joint/Spot/Bar Others/Specify

	Around what time do you usually watch		Early morning (5 - 7 am)
ľ	TV? (multiple answers allowed)		Late morning (8 - 11 am)
			Around noon (noon - 2 pm)
			Afternoon (3 - 5 pm)
			Evening (6 - 9 pm)
			Night (10 pm - midnight)
			No specific time
313	Which TV station do you watch the most?	1	GTV
			TV3
			Metro TV
			TV Africa
		5	Others/Specify
314	Which TV programme is your favourite?		Talk shows
			Films/Soap operas
			Sports
			Music
			News
			Others/Specify
315	How often do you read newspapers?	1	Everyday/ Almost everyday
	s.t. as you roud nonopaporo.	2	At least once a week
			At least once a month
			Hardly
			Not at all →317
246	Llow do you find obtaining hoolth		
	How do you find obtaining health		Reading is easy
	information through reading printed media		Print media is portable, so handy and convenient
	compared with any other forms of media		Reading is difficult
	such as radio and TV? (multiple answers	4	Reading is time consuming
	allowed)	5	Others/Specify
	Who would you consult if you need to		Consult teacher
	seek more information on health?		Consult Peer Educators
	(multiple answers allowed)		Consult Health volunteers
		4	Consult Parents/Siblings
		5	Consult Relatives
			Consult Friends
		7	Consult Colleagues
		8	Consult Health workers
			Check internet websites
			Others/Specify
318	Who would you share SRH related	1	Spouse
	information you have with? (multiple	2	Parents
	answers allowed)		Siblings
	anowors anowed)		Relatives
			Friends
			Colleagues
			Others/Specify
		Ω	Don't want to share with anybody
210	Who would you consult when you make		
	Who would you consult when you make		Decide by myself
	decisions about your health?		Wife/ Partner
			Father
	ļ		Mother
			Grandfather
			Grandmother
			Uncle
		8	Aunt
			Others/Specify

PROGRAMME

PROJECT FORMULATION WORKSHOP

Jointly organized by JOICFP, PPAG, and Kwahu East District GHS

Date: Monday, 20th June 2011

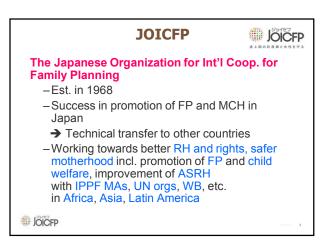
Time: 8:30 – 17:00

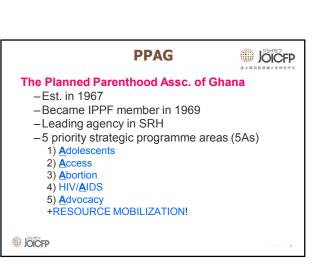
Venue: Kwahu East District Assembly Hall

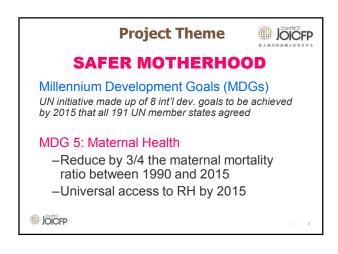
Time		Agenda
08:00 – 08:30		Registration
08:30 – 09:00	Opening	Remarks by DCE Participants Introduction Orientation to the workshop (PPT presentation)
09:00 – 10:30	Work session 1	Sexual & Reproductive Health (SRH) related problem analysis
10:30 – 10:45	Break	
10:45 – 12:15	Work session 2	Project objectives & outputs setting
12:15 – 13:15	Break	Lunch
13:15 – 14:45	Work session 3	Project major activities identification
14:45 – 15:00	Break	
15:00 – 16:30	Work session 4	Community support mechanism identification
16:30 – 17:00	Closing	Wrap-up of the workshop Remarks

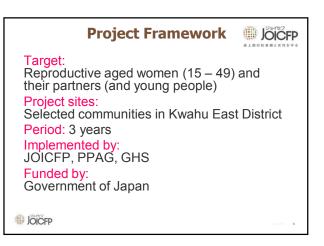


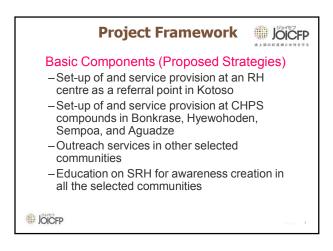
Workshop Overview Objective: To agree on a rough project design Expected outputs: Identify, share, & agree on: 1. Existing Problems 2. Project Objectives 3. Project Activities 4. Community Support Methodology: Participatory approach Organized by: JOICFP, PPAG, & GHS

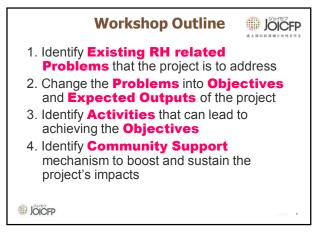


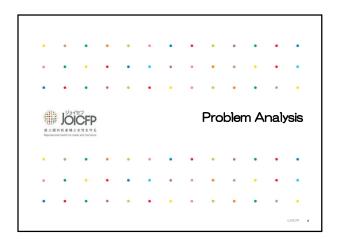




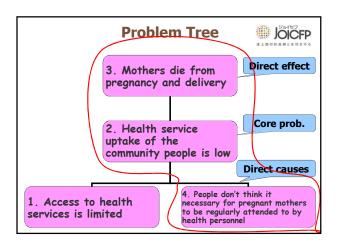


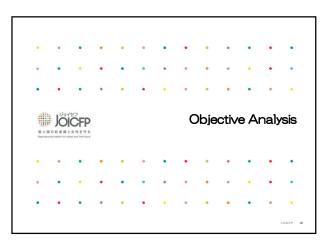




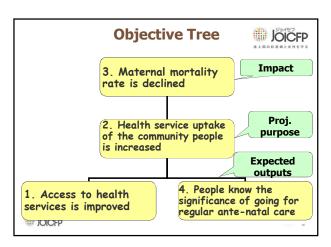








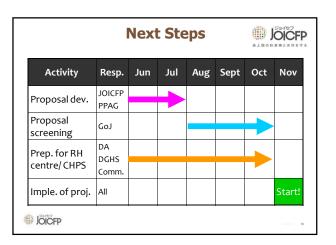












FINDINGS OF
RAPID ASSESSMENT ON

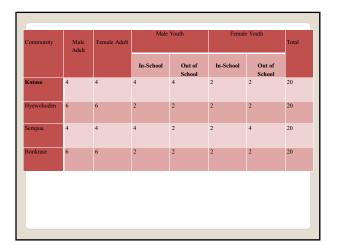
JOICFP/PPAG/GHS
SAFEMOTHERHOOD PROJECT
AT
KWAHU EAST

- The Rapid Assessment was a 3-day (7th - 9th June) survey conducted at 4 communities namely Kotoso, Bonkrase, Sempoa and Hyewohoden.
- A sample size of 20 was selected from each community, comprising Male Adult, Female Adult, Young Male(In and Out of School) and Young Female(In and Out of School)

The presentation covers;

- Basic information/bio data
- Pregnancy & child birth related issues
- Family planning knowledge, counselling and services
- Knowledge on HIV & other STIs
- Sexual behaviours & practice

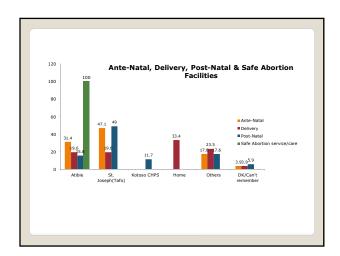
BASIC INFORMATION/BIO DATA

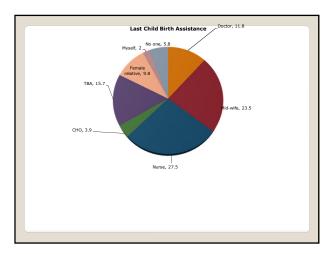


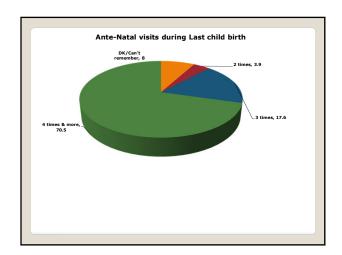
	Kotoso	Hyewohoden	Sempoa	Bonkrase	Total
Age					
15 – 24 yrs	60.0	40.0	60.0	40.0	50.0
30 – 39 yrs	35.0	35.0	20.0	40.0	32.5
40 – 49 yrs	5.0	25.0	20.0	20.0	17.5
Educational Level					
None	10.0	20.0	5.0	20.0	13.8
Primary	25.0	50.0	75.0	60.0	52.5
JHS/Middle school	55.0	10.0	20.0	10.0	23.8
SHS/Vocational/Technical	5.0	20.0	-	10.0	8.8
Tertiary/Post Secondary	5.0	-	-	-	1.3
Marital status					
Single (never in a relationship)	15.0	15.0	25.0	25.0	20.0
Boyfriend/Girlfriend	35.0	15.0	15.0	5.0	17.5
Co-habitation	20.0	20.0	20.0	15.0	18.8
Married	30.0	50.0	30.0	55.0	41.2
Separated	-	-	10.0	-	2.5
Divorce/Widowed	-	-	-	-	-
Main Occupation					
Salaried worker	5.0	5.0	-	5.0	3.8
Farmer	-	15.0	-	15.0	7.5
Fisher	15.0	30.0	35.0	30.0	27.5
Trader/Small scale business	30.0	20.0	20.0	25.0	23.9
Artisan	15.0	5.0	15.0	-	8.5
Student	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	25.0
Unemployed	5.0	5.0	-	5.0	3.8
Apprenticeship	-	-	-	-	-



	Youth	Adult
Number of children		
5 & more		30.0
4 children	-	10.0
3 children	33.4	40.0
2 children	16.7	10.0
1 child	49.9	10.0
Number of Unplanned Pregnancy		
4 times	-	2.5
3 times	4.2	5.0
2 times	-	17.5
1 time	8.3	20.0
None	87.5	55.0
Number of Induced Abortions		
More than 4 times	-	-
4 times	-	-
3 times	-	5.3
2 times	-	21.0
1 time	28.6	26.3
None	71.4	47.4
Knows that Abortion is Legal under certain		
circumstances	39.5	60.5

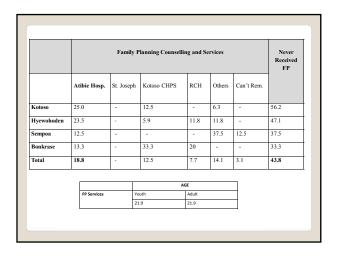


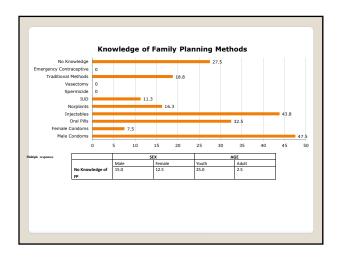


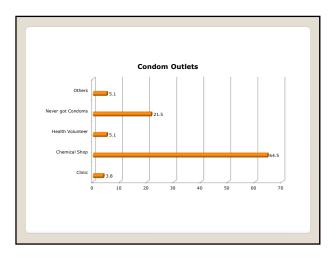


Hypertension 1.3 Bleeding 48.8 High fever 5.0 Severe anaemia 8.8 Spontaneous abortion 1.3 Abdominal pain 12.5 Convulsion fit 1.3	Danger Signs/Sympto		ancy			
Hypertension	Severe vomiting in earl	y morning		27.5		
Mark	Feet & face swollen			2.5		
High fever	Hypertension			1.3		
Severe anaemia 8.8	Bleeding			48.8		
1.3 1.3 1.2 1.3 1.2 1.3 1.3 1.2 1.3	High fever			5.0		
12.5 1	Severe anaemia			8.8		
1.3 36.3	Spontaneous abortion			1.3		
Dan't Know 36.3	Abdominal pain			12.5		
SEX	Convulsion fit			1.3		
SEX AGE	Don't know			36.3		
Signs/symptoms 23.8 12.5 31.3 5.0			SEX		AGE	
				31.3	5.0	
		25.0	1-2-0			
		23.0				
		23.8				
		25.0				
		25.0				
		25.0				

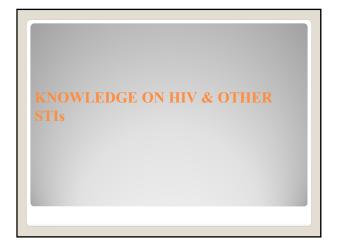




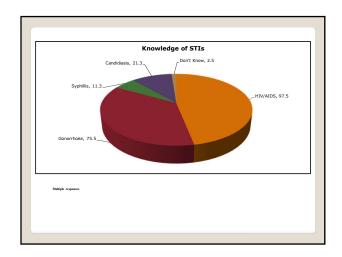


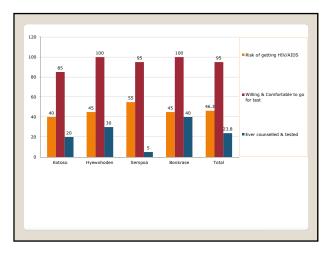


	Community				
	Kotoso	Hyewohoden	Sempoa	Bonkrase	Total
F P Usage(past 1 yr)					
Male condoms	28.6	17.6	26.7	21.4	23.3
Female condoms	-	-	-	-	-
Oral Pills	21.4	17.6	33.3	7.1	20.0
Injectables	-	17.6	20.0	21.4	15.0
Norplant	7.1	-	-	-	1.7
IUD	21.4	52.9	6.7	-	1.7
Traditional Mtd.	35.7	-	13.3	21.4	13.3
No Method	-	-	6.7	35.7	33.3
Reason for using FP					
Effective against pregnancy	62.5	87.5	78.6	100.0	82.1
Effective against STI's/HIV	-	12.5	7.1	-	5.1
Affordable	12.5	-	-	-	5.1
Recommended by health personnel	25.0	-	7.1	-	5.1
Recommended by family/friends	-	-	-	-	2.6
Reason for not using FP					
Want more children	28.6	11.1	-	20.0	19.0
Don't support family planning (religious belief	14.3	22.2	-	-	14.3
Don't want to spend any money on them	-	-	-	20.0	4.8
Reduce sexual pleasure	14.3	-	-	-	4.8
Partner does not want them	-	-	-	20.0	4.8
Harmful to health	28.6	44.4	-	80.0	47.6
Don't know much about family planning	28.6	22.2	-	-	19.0
methods					

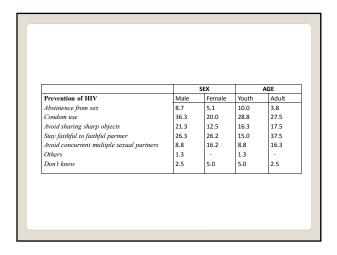


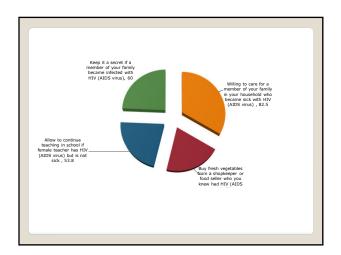
別添5プロジェクト形成ワークショップPPT②

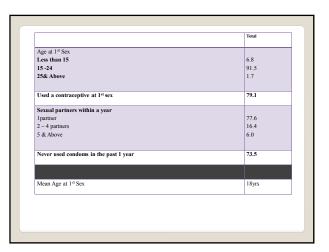


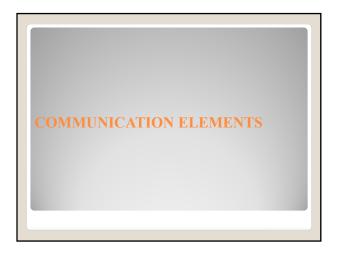


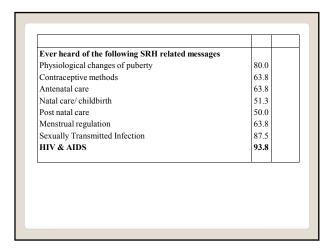
	Percent
Modes of Transmission	
Through sex	96.2
Blood transfusion	17.7
Sharing of sharp objects	68.4
Mother to child	-
Don't know	5.1
Prevention of HIV	
Abstinence from sex	13.8
Condom use	56.3
Avoid sharing sharp objects	33.8
Stay faithful to faithful partner	52.5
Avoid concurrent multiple sexual partners	25.0
Others	1.3
Don't know	7.5
Where to go for HIV Counselling and Testing	
Atibie hospital	41.3
St. Joseph/Tafo clinic	18.8
Kotoso CHPS	8.8
RCH(Family Planning Based)	1.3
Others	7.5
Don't know	46.3
Hindrances to HIV-CT	
Fear/psychological trauma	63.3
Low risk perception/unnecessary	8.9
No cure for HIV & AIDS	2.5
Test results may wrong	2.5
Stigma & discrimination	31.6
Long distance to test facility	1.3
Lack of sufficient money	5.1
Others	2.5

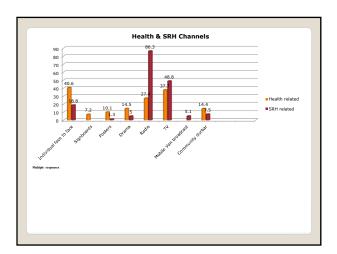


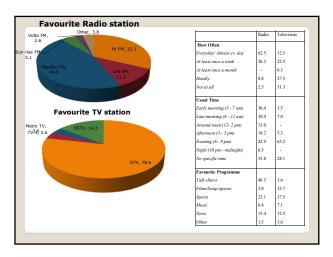


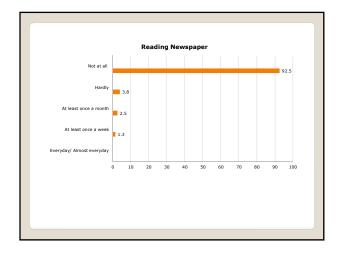












	Youth Male	Youth Female	Adult Male	Adult Female	Total
Who you would consult when you need					1,
to seek more information on health					
Consult teacher	22.7	22.2	5.0	-	12.5
Consult Peer Educators	-	-	-	50.0	33.8
Consult Health volunteers	18.2	22.2	45.0	-	-
Consult Parents/Siblings	13.6	22.2	-	10.0	11.3
Consult Relatives	18.2	16.7	-	10.0	11.3
Consult Friends	9.1	5.6	20.0	20.0	13.8
Consult Colleagues	4.5	-	-	-	1.3
Consult Health workers	59.1	50.0	95.0	80.0	71.3
Check internet websites	-	-	-	-	-
Who would you share SRH related					
information you have with					
Spouse	9.1	27.8	80.0	70.0	46.3
Parents	18.2	-	20.0	10.0	12.5
Siblings	27.3	27.8	30.0	25.0	27.5
Relatives	22.7	33.3	40.0	35.0	32.5
Friends	68.2	61.1	20.0	30.0	45.0
Colleagues	-	-	5.0	5.0	2.5
Others	9.1	-	5.0	5.0	5.5
Who would you consult when you					
make decisions about your health					
Decide by myself	9.1	11.1	20.0	15.0	13.8
Wife/ Partner	13.6	33.3	75.0	80.0	50.0
Father	31.8	16.7	5.0	-	13.8
Mother	31.8	38.9	-	-	17.5
Others	13.6	-	-	5.0	5.0

PROJECT FORMULATION WORKSHOP OUTCOMES

20th June 2011 @ Kwahu East District Assembly Organized by JOICFP, PPAG, and Kwahu East District Health Administration

1. Home Delivery

1) Problem

High number of women/ girls deliver at home by unskilled/ untrained personnel

2) Effects

- High maternal and infant deaths
- Low birth registration
- Low vaccination → Incidences of vaccine presentable diseases
- Infections
- Decrease of human resources of the nation

3) Objective

To reduce number of women/ girls who deliver at home by unskilled/ untrained personnel

→ Promote supervised deliveries

Causes	Activities		
Financial problem	A) Mother & child support groups formation		
	B) Establishment of small scale business by the		
	government		
	C) Advocacy on financial challenges in the community		
Access to health facilities	A) Community support to acquire CHPS compounds at		
	vantage points		
	B) Community support for trained health personnel to		
	work at the CHPS compounds		
Health staff's unfriendly	A) Refresher training for health staff		
attitudes towards clients	B) Increase health staff motivation		
Lack of information on	Advocacy by stakeholders at various occasions such as		
SRH services	durbars, churches, schools, home visits, and markets		

2. Low Family Planning (FP) Uptake

1) Problem

Women of reproductive age (15-49) give births without spacing

2) Effects

- High rate of unsafe abortion
- High maternal mortality and morbidity
- Poor child care leading to high infant mortality
- Low productivity

3) Objective

To increase FP practices among women of child bearing age and their partners

Causes	Activities	
Inadequate information	Intensify health education on family planning at school,	
	home, church, and media	
Fear of side effects	Proper counseling on family planning methods and	
	proper management of side effects	
Negative influence from	Train peer educators and promote FP through them	
family members		
Lake of access to service	Integrate FP service into all health care delivery points	
Desire to have more	_	
children		
Low female literacy	Advocacy for girls education/ gender equality	
Health staff's unfriendly	A) Refresher training for health staff	
attitudes towards clients	B) Increase health staff motivation	
	C) Provision of logistics	

3. Unsafe Abortion

1) Problem

Women of child bearing age (15-49) get engaged in unsafe methods of abortion (National figure: 54% of maternal death)

2) Effects

- Death
- Infertility
- School drop-out
- Low productivity
- Other health complications

3) Objective

To reduce unsafe abortion practices

→ Promote safe abortion practices

Causes	Activities	
Financial problem	Encourage women to work or support the family	
Peer pressure	Set up adolescent/ youth corners	
Broken home	Sensitize the community on the effects of broken home	
Unwanted/ Teenage	A) Educate the community on FP practices	
pregnancy	B) Educate teenagers on the importance of abstinence	
	from sex	
Low FP patronization	A) Make FP commodities accessible to community	
	people	
	B) Educate community people on the importance	
	(benefits) of FP	

4. Late Antenatal Care (ANC) Attendance

1) Problem

Pregnant women (15-49) practice late ANC attendance

2) Effects

- Under-nutrition
- Maternal deaths
- Low birth weight
- Still births
- Complications of pregnancy
- APH, PPH, low HB

3) Objective

To increase number of pregnant women coming for ANC timely

4) Causes & Lossible Project Activities			
Causes	Activities		
Unplanned → No money	A) Male support, girls support and mothers support		
saved for transport → Late	B) Educate men on the importance (benefits) of		
decision from men	attending ANC in a timely manner		
	C) Involvement of men in ANC activities		
Inadequate knowledge on	Encourage mothers to attend ANC early through		
the benefits of timely ANC	community durbars and advocacy on safe motherhood		
Access to health facilities	A) Intensification of focus ANC		
	B) Regular home visiting		
	C) Open more outreach points in the community		
	D) Set-up CHPS/RSM		
Financial problems	Support mothers to work		
Traditional practices	A) Grassroots advocacy		
(Pregnancy to be well	B) Involvement of community leaders in health		
established before attending	activities		
ANC)			
Health staff's unfriendly	A) Refresher training for health staff		
attitudes towards clients	B) Increase health staff motivation		
	C) Provision of logistics to reduce health staff		
	workload		

5. Stakeholders Analysis (cross-cutting)

Stakeholder	Roles	Engagement
GHS	Implementation, capacity building and M&E	Periodic refresher for health staff and clients monthly M&E of project objectives
District Assembly (DA)	 Support with logistics such as TV, video deck, info. van for sensitization programmes Support with DA machine (grader) to clear land site for the building project (clinic) 	Writing letters to inform DA of the project
GES	 Girl/child education Adequate staff for teaching Implementation Monitoring & supervision in-schools 	Durbar groundInfo through letter writingReview meetings
Religious leaders	Advocacy on safe motherhood related topics	Use at least 10 min. every month to talk about safe motherhood
Opinion leaders	Formulation of Mother-to-Mother Support Groups & Father-to- Father Support Groups in the communities	Group meet regularly to discuss safe motherhood issues
NGOs	Financial & logistical support	Negotiate w/ NGOs to provide financial & logistical support through MOUs
Media	Health education on safe motherhood	Letter writingTelephone communication
Clients	 Having information Go further for more explanation of the information Understand info. Put into practice what he/she heard 	Home visitsHealth education
Chiefs/ Queen mothers	Release land for the projectCommunal labour to support labour work	Community entry (visit) to chief and queen mothers and inform them about the project
GPRTU	Help in providing transport facilities to convey project materials and workers to	Write letter to them for support

	project sites	
Assembly Members	 Help in the mobilization of community members for communal labour Help in monitoring the progress of the project 	Inform them on the project in their area
Male support groups	Supporting their partners in FP/ pregnant/ safe deliveries	Approach them in writing of lettersHealth education
Social welfare	To help those who are financially handy-capped	 Review meeting To be invited to community durbars Clients to be referred to them
Bank	Give soft loan to do project e.g. farmingEducate community	To invite them to our programmesAsk for their support
Role models e.g. satisfied clients	EducationMedia advocacy	Community durbarsFestivalsStakeholder meetings

6. Community support mechanism identification

Overall Project Steering Committee District Health Management Team

Community-level Steering Committee

- Social Service Sub-Committee (SSSC)
 - Monitoring of project activities
 - Support advocacy activities
- 2) Community Health Committee (CHCs)
- - Monitoring
- 3) Community-Based Surveillance
 - Monitoring of project outcomes
- 4) Unit Committee
 - Oversee advocacy activities

(DHMT)

- Human resource
- Logistics
- Capacity building
- Monitoring & supervision











